

A Review of the Phytoseiidae(Mesostigmata: Acarina) from Korea

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Abstract This study comprises a review of the illustration, description, and key of the family Phytoseliidae from Korea. It deals with two subfamilies, three genera, five subgenera, and twenty seven species including a new species, *Phytoseius (Phytoseius) crenatus* n. sp. and a newly recorded species, *Amblyseius (Amblyseius) makuwa* Ehara from this country.

Key words Taxonomy, Acarina, Phytoseiidae, Key, Korea

INTRODUCTION

Adult mites of the family Phytoseiidae are 300–600 μm long and are predators of plant feeding mites. They feed on tetranychids, tenuipalpids, tarsonemids, tydeids, acarids, eriophyids, but mainly on one of the most important phytophagous mites, tetranychids. Therefore, many phytoseiids are now used as biological control agents in a number of agricultural ecosystems. Their prey is egg, larva, nymph, and adult of phytophagous mites, and sometimes pollen, honey dew, and plant juices. There are five developmental stages in the life cycle of phytoseiids i. e., egg, larva, protonymph, deutonymph, and adult. Their body is white, light brown, and brown in colour. They are found in a variety of terrestrial habitats such as arctic, tundra, high mountains, desert, and tropics.

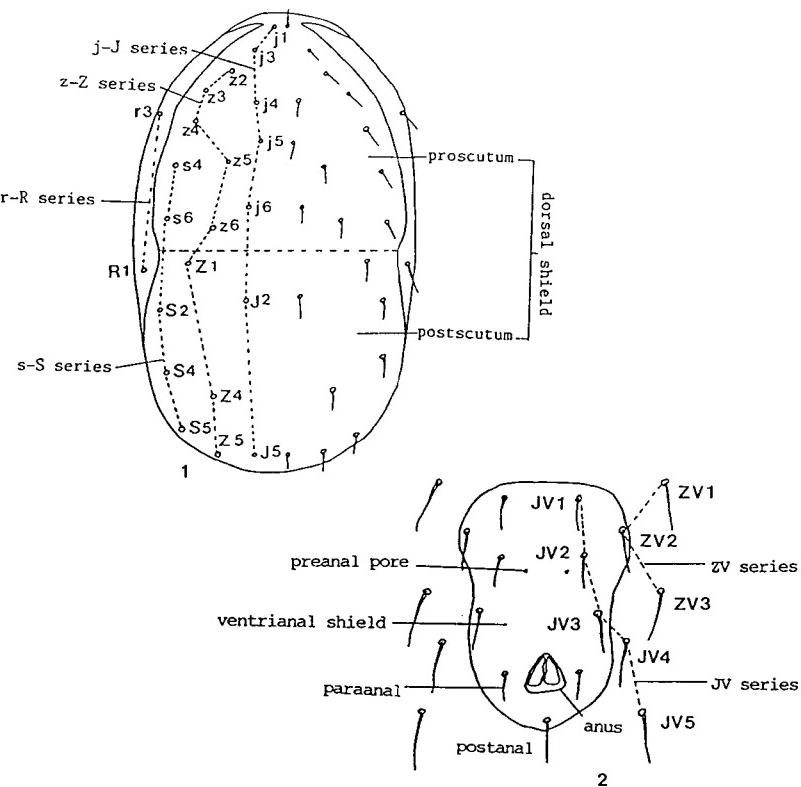
Korean phytoseiid mites have been described by Lee (1961), Lee and Ryu (1989), Denmark and Muma (1989), Ryu and Ehara (1990, 1991, and 1992), and Ryu and Lee (1992). Up to the present, 25 species of phytoseiid mites have been recorded from Korea. This paper contains illustration, description, and key of 27 phytoseiids species including a new species and a newly recorded from this country. Korean fauna of Phytoseiidae comprises 2 subfamilies, 3 genera, 5 subgenera, and 27 species. The setal nomenclature follows that of Rowell *et al.* (1978) (Figs. 1–2). All measurements are given in micrometers. All specimens were collected by author.

The type series of the new species is deposited in the Department of Biology, College of Natural Sciences, Chonbuk National University. Localities are abbreviated as follows: JB-Jeonbuk(=Chonbuk); JN-Jeonnam(=Chonnam); CB-Chungbuk; (=Kyonggi); GB-Gyonbuk(=Kyongbuk); GN—Gyongnam(=Kyongnam).

Key to the species, subgenera, genera, and subfamilies of Phytoseiidae (Female)

1. Proscutum with four pairs of lateral setae (j3, z2, z4, and s4)
Subfamily Amblyseiinae.....Genus *Amblyseius*(s. str.).....2
 Proscutum with six pairs of lateral setae(j3, z2, z3, z4, s4, and s6)
Subfaimly Phytoseiinae.....14
2. Setae j4, j5, j6, and J2 longer than distance between their bases*longispinosus*
 Setae j4, j5, j6, and J2 shorter than distance between their bases3
3. Peritreme very short, extending to coxa II*finlandicus*
 Peritereme long, extending beyond coxa II4
4. Seta s4 longer than distance between base of setae s4 and z55
 Seta s4 shorter than distance between base of setae s4 and z59
5. Macroseta on genu IV shorter than that of basitarsus IV*rademacheri*
 Macroseta on genu IV longer than that of basitarsus IV6
6. Macroseta on tibia IV shorter than that of basitarsus IV7
 Macroseta on tibia IV longer than that of basitarsus IV8
7. Spermatheca long, side of cervix granular externally*obtuserellus*
 Spermatheca short, side of cervix smooth externally*koreaensis*
8. Seta z2 longer than z4. Ventrianal shield vase shaped*eharai*
 Seta z2 shorter than z4. Ventrianal shield pentagonal*orientalis*
9. Dorsal shield generally reticulate10
 Dorsal shield smooth or laterally reticulite11
10. Leg IV with one macroseta*koyamanus*
 Leg IV with three macrosetae*quaesitus*
11. Seta Z4 shorter than distance between base of setae Z4 and Z512
 Seta Z4 as long as distance between base of setae Z4 and Z513
12. Seta Z5 above twice as long as Z4*okinawanus*
 Seta Z5 less than twice as long as Z4*makuwa*
13. Seta j3 shorter than j1*oguroi*
 Seta j3 longer than j1*volgini*
14. Postscutum with at least three pairs of setae in addition to setae J5, Z4, and Z5; seta r3 on interscutal membraneGenus *Typhlodromus* Scheuten.....15
 Postscutum with only setae J5, Z4, and Z5; seta r3 on dorsal shieldGenus *Phytoseius*.....22
 Subgenus *Phytoseius*Subgenus *Paraseiulus*.....16
15. Seta z6 presentSubgenus *Paraseiulus*.....16
 Seta z6 absent17
16. Ventrianal shield with four pairs of preanal setae*yokogawae*
 Ventrianal shield with two pairs of preanal setae*deogyuensis*
17. Setae S4 and R1 absentSubgenus *Galendromus*.....*occidentalis*
 Setae S4 and R1 presentSubgenus *Anthoseius*.....18
18. Ventrianal shield with three pairs of preanal setae(JV3 absent on ventrianal shield)*wonkooi*

- Ventrianal shield with four pairs of preanal setae(JV3 present on ventrianal shield) 19
 19. Sternal shield with two pairs of setae(seta ST3 absent on sternal shield) *yasumatsui*
 Sternal shield with three pairs of setae(seta ST3 present on sternal shield) 20
 20. Macroseta on genu IV shorter than that of tibia IV *serrulatus*
 Macroseta on genu IV longer than that of tibia IV 21
 21. Seta Z4 longer than distance between base of setae Z4 and S5 *vulgaris*
 Seta Z4 shoeter than distance between base of setae Z4 and S5 *chinensis*
 22. Ventrianal shield with one pair of preanal seta *blakistoi*
 Ventrianal shield with three pairs of preanal setae 23
 23. Macroseta on genu IV absent 24
 Macroseta on genu IV present 26
 24. Macroseta on tibia IV less than twice as long as that of basitarsus IV *capitatus*
 Macroseta on tibia IV more than twice as long as that of basitarsus IV 25
 25. Seta Z4 shorter than Z5 *nipponicus*
 Seta Z4 longer than Z5 *crenatus* n. sp.
 26. Seta s4 longer than Z5 *mori*
 Seta s4 about as long as Z5 *koreanus*



Figs. 1-2. Chaetotactic nomenclature of the setae of a phytoseiid mite. 1. the dorsum of idiosoma;
 2. the posterior ventral surface.(Rowell *et al.*, 1978).

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) longispinosus (Evans) 진털이리옹아 (Figs. 3-10)

Typhlodromus longispinosus Evans, 1952, p. 413, figs. 1-2; Womersley, 1954, p. 176-177, fig. 3A-D; Ehara, 1958, p. 55, figs. 4-6.

Amblyseius longispinosus (Evans): Ehara, 1959, p. 228; Ehara, 1964, p. 382; Corpuz and Rimando, 1966, p. 129-132, fig. 10a-e; Gupta, 1975, p. 38; Collyer, 1982, p. 192, 200, fig. 13A-C.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) longispinosus (Evans): Ehrara, 1967, p. 74; Ehara, 1970, p. 56; Ehara, 1975, p. 29, fig. 9; Ehara, 1977, p. 36; Ehara, 1980, p. 63, fig. 19-A; Lee and Ryu, 1989, p. 219-220, fig. 3A-G; Ryu and Ehara, 1990, p. 148, fig. 13.

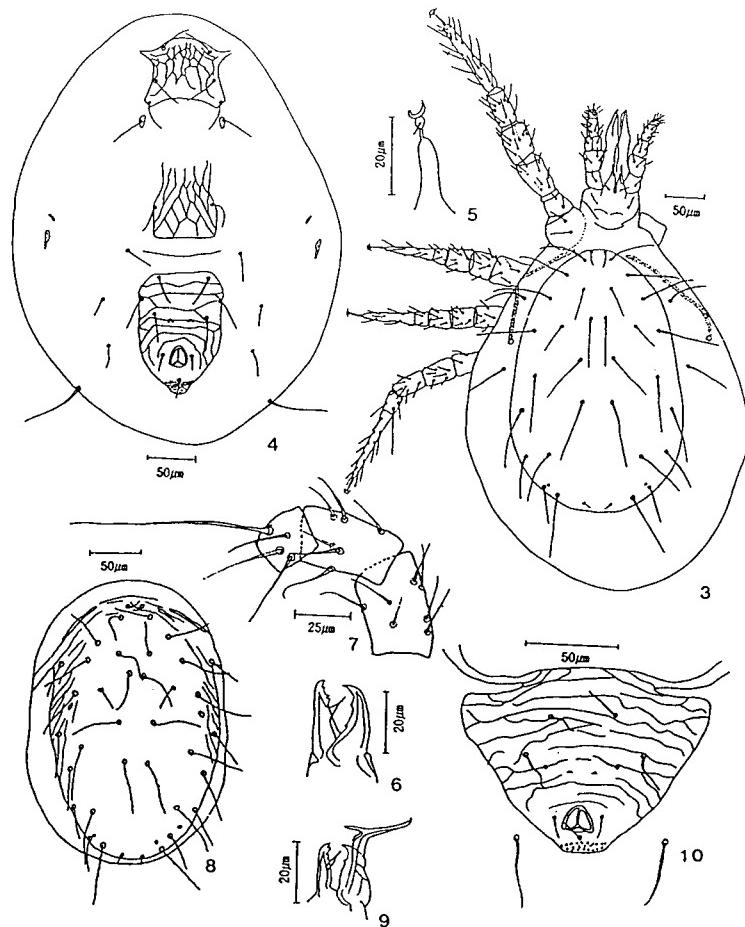
Female. Dorsal shield 336 long, 176 wide at level of waist; slightly reticulate, with a pair of pores near S5 and with 17 pairs of setae. Setae on dorsal shield longer than the base of neighboring setae except for setae j1 and z5. Setae r3 and R1 interscutal membrane, slightly barbed. peritreme extending to the level of seta j3. Sternal shield with posterior margin slightly concave, with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Setae JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca with cervix bell-shaped. Fixed digit with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 2 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/01; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with a macroseta on basitarsus. Lengths of setae (n=10, mean); j1 20.0, j3 59.4, j4 53.3, j5 61.5, j6 69.1, J2 75.1, J5 9.0, z2 65.0, z4 69.5, z5 35.5, Z1 74.6, Z4 71.7, Z5 83.1, s4 77.6, S2 71.3, S4 59.2, S5 45.7, r3 54.0, R1 58.3, JV5 64.6, macrosetae on; basitarsus IV 82.3.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Pertreme extending to seta z2. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit with unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae(n=10, mean): j1 15.4, j3 41.9, j4 36.6, j5 41.6, j6 47.9, J2 52.0, J5 8.0, z2 43.8, z4 49.7, z5 22.6, Z1 51.1, Z4 53.7, Z5 57.0 s4 56.4, S2 49.5, S4 34.5, S5 23.4, r3 31.1, R1 34.5. JV5 35.7, macrosetae on basitarsus IV 64.7.

Specimens examined. 7♀, Chonju, JB, 10-VI-1988, on *Althaea rosea* Cav.; 7♀ & 2♂, Chonju, JB, 16-VI-1988, on *Humulus japonicus* S. et Z.; 12♀ & 7♂, Kunsan, JB, 23-VI-1988, on *Althaea rosea*; 10♀ & 4♂, Iri, JB, 7-VII-1988, on *Korria japonica* (L.) Dc.; 3♀, Chonju, JB, 22-VII-1988, on *Hemiptelea davidii* Fisch.; 2♀♀, Haeundae, Pusan, 31-VII-1988, on *Alnus hirsuta*(Spach) Rupr.; 1♀, Chonju, JB, 2-VIII-1988, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 5♀ & 2♂, Kunsan, JB, 6-VII-1989, on *Althaea rosea*; 1♀, Chonju, JB, 7-VIII-1992, on *Boehmeria spicata* Thunb.; 6♀, Yongdok, GB, 27-VII-1989, on *Prunus serrulata* Lindley var. *spontanea* (Maxim.) Makino; 3♀, Yongdok, GB, 27-VII-1989, on *Juglans sinensis* Dode; 4♀, Kangnung, GW, 11-VIII-1989, on *Prunus serrulata* var. *spontanea*; 7♀, Yonchon, GG, 16-XI-1989, on *Rubus crataegifollus* Bunge; 1♀, Tanyang, CB, 31-VII-1990, on *Vitis amurensis* Rupr.

Distributions · Korea, Australia, China, Hong Kong, Hawaii, India, Indonesia, Jameica, Japan, New Zealand, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, The Philippines.

Remarks · A. *longispinosus* has generally long dorsal setae and is cosmopolitan. This species was collected on *Althaea rosea* together with spider mite, *Tetranychus urticae* Koch.



Figs. 3-10. *Amblyseius longispinus* (Evans). 3, dorsum(♀); 4, venter of idiosoma(♀); 5, spermatheca; 6, chelicera(♀); 7, basitarsus, tibia, and genu of leg IV(♀); 8, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 9, chelicera(♂); 10, ventrianal shield(♂).

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) finlandicus (Oudemans) 순이리옹애 (Figs. 11-19)

Seiulus finlandicus Oudemans, 1915, p. 183.

Typhlodromus finlandicus (Oudemans), Nesbitt, 1951, p. 25-26, plate III, plate IX fig. 5, plate X fig. 12, plate XI fig. 19.; Evans, 1953, p. 466; Womersley, 1954, p. 182; Ehara, 1958, p. 53-55, figs. 1-3.

Amblyseius finlandicus (Oudemans): Chant, 1959, p. 67, figs. 94-95; Ehara, 1959, p. 285; Athias-Henriot, 1960, p. 296-298, fig. 4; Chant and Hansell, 1971, p. 706. figs. 1-4; Gupta, 1975, p. 36; Bayan, 1985, p. 26, fig. 9.

Amblyseius(Amblyseius) finlandicus (Oudemans): Ehara, 1967, p. 231; Ehara, 1975, p. 27; Ehara, 1977, p. 35; Ehara, 1980, p. 59, fig. 17-D; Ryu and Ehara, 1990, p. 147-149, figs. 15-22.

Euseius finlandicus (Oudemans): Miedema, 1987, p. 13-15, fig. 11a-f.

Female. Dorsal shield 290 long, 324 wide at level of waist, slightly reticulate, with at least 3 pairs of small pores, Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, slightly barbed, j3 as long as j1, the remaining

setae shorter, smooth, Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme short, extending to the level of coxa II. Sternal shield with posterior margin not straight, with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets longer than width. ventrianal shield oate, wider than genital shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae; a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. fixed digit with 5 teeth and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 macrosetae, Lengths of setae (n=10, mean): j1 28.5, j3 27.1, j4 13.1, j5 13.6, j6 16.4, J2 17.1, J5 4.7, z2 20.4, z4 22.0, z5 13.7, Z1 16.3, Z4 17.7, Z5 53.2, s4 31.8, S2 20.0, S4 19.9, S5 21.6, r3 15.1, R1 13.1, JV5 36.2, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 35.6, tibia 33.7, basitarsus 59.3.

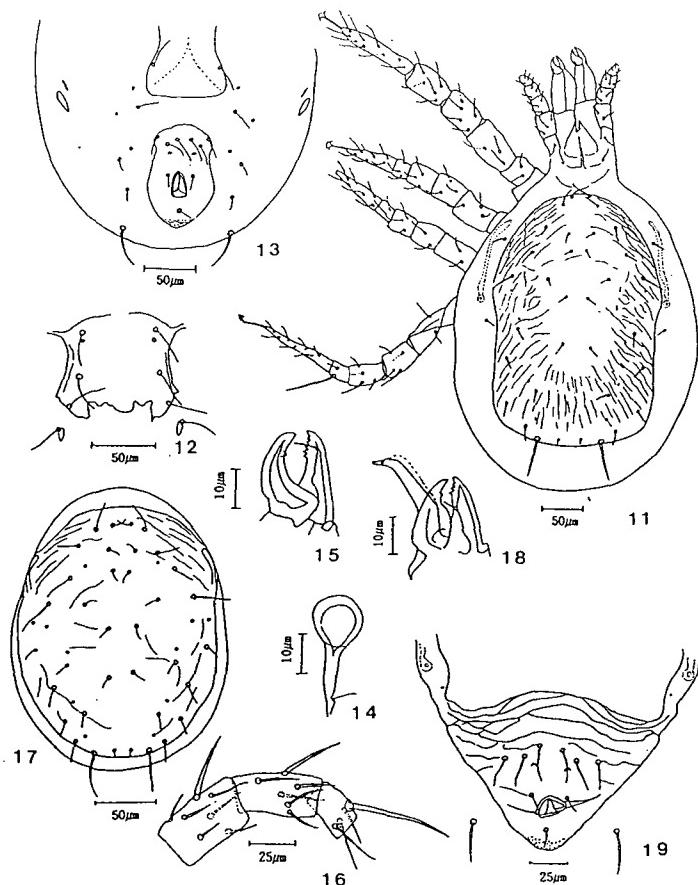
Male. Setae r3 R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending to the level of coxa II. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae(n = 10, mean); j1 24.1, j3 26.8, j4 11.1, j5 11.0, j6 12.4, J2 12.5, J5 4.0, z2 17.8, z4 19.3, z5 10.9, Z1 12.4, Z4 14.8, Z5 43.9, s4 28.6, S2 17.6, S4 19.0, S5 20.2, r3 13.8, R1 10.5, JV5 26.7, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 29.6, tibia 31.0, basitarsus 48.8.

Specimens examined. 12♀ & 2♂, Kui, Wanju, JB, 6-VI-1988, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 16♀ & 3♂, Wansanchilbong, Chonju, JB, 2-VII-1988, on *Castanea crenata*; Wansanchilbong, Chonju, JB, 2-VII-1988, on *Alnus hirsuta*(Spach) Rupr.; 5♀ & 1♂, Chonju, JB. 5-VII-1988, on *prunus serrulata* Lindley var. *spontanea*(Maxim.) Makino; 14♀, Chonbuk Univ. Campus, Chonju, JB, 6-VII-1988, on *Acer saccharinum* L.; 1♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 7-VII-1988, on *Aralia elata* Seem.; 5♀ & 3♂, Sunchang, JB, 17-VI-1989, on *Diospyros lotus* L.; 7♀ & 2♂, Chinan, JB, 2-VII-1989, on *Castanea crenata*; 9♀ ♀, Chonju, JB, 21-VII-1989, on *Acer negundo* L.; 11♀, Chonju, JB, 27-V-1990, on *Sorbus alnifolia* (S. et Z.) K. Koch; 2♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VII-1990, on *Lindera obtusiloba* Bl.; 4♀, Mt. Naejang-san, Chongup, JB, 1-VIII-1990, on *Lindera obtusiloba*; 1♀, Sunchon, CN, 29-VII-1989, on *Castanea crenata*; 7♀ & 3♂, Mt. Sorak-san, GW. 26-VII-1989, on *Quercus acutissima* Caruth; 1♀ & 3♂, Mt. Sorak-san, GW, 26-VII-1989, on *Acer mono* Max.; 15♀ & 4♂, Kangnung, GW, 26-VII-1989, on *prunus serrulata* var. *spontanea*; 2♀, Kangnung, GW, 11-VIII-1989, on *Ulmus davidiana* Planch. var. *japonica* Nakai; 1♂, Mt. Chiak-san, GW, 11-VIII-1989, on *Castanea crenata*; 1♀, Chunchon, GW, 12-VIII-1989, on *Ulmus davidiana* var. *japonica*; 1♀, Chunchon, GW, 12-VIII-1989, on *Koelreuteria paniculata* Laxm.; 9♀ & 1♂, Chungju, CB, 7-VIII-1989, on *Celtis koraiensis* Nakai; 2♀ & 1♂, Chungju, CB, 7-VIII-1989, on *Ailanthis altissima* Swingle; 1♀, Kangwha, GG, 16-IX-1989, on *Schisandra chinensis* Bail.; 7♀, Chonan, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Juglans sinensis* Dode; 3♀, Chonan, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Acer pseudo-sieboldianum* (Paxton) Kom.; 10♀, Chonan, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Aralia continentalis* Kitagawa; 3♀, Chonan, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Viburnum sargentii* Koehne; 4♀, Sansong park, Kongju, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Broussonetia papyrifera*(L.) Vent.; 2♀, Chinju, GN, 2-X-1989, on *Ailanthis altissima*; 5♀, Milyang, GN, 2-X-1989, on *Castanea crenata*; 1♀ & 1♂, Masan, GN, 30-VIII-1989, on *Platycarya strobilacea* S. et Z.; 3♀, Haenam, GN, 20-VII-1991, on *Sorbus alnifolia*; 7♀, Yongdok, GB, 27-VII-1989, on *Vitis amurensis* Rupr.; 3♀, Uljin, GB, 27-VII-1989, on *Quercus mongolica* Fisch.; 9♀ ♀, Mt. Palgong-san, GB, 2-X-1989, on *Platycarya strobilacea* S. et Z.; 8♀ & 2♂, Chomchon, GB, 7-VIII-1989, on *Ailanthis altissima*; 3♀ & 2♂, Kimchon, GB, 7-VIII-1989,

on *Prunus serrulata* var. *spontanea*; 1♀, Mt. Palgong-san, GB, 2-X-1989, on *Pueraria thunbergiana* Benth.

Distributions. Korea, Africa, Europe, India, Indonesia, Japan, Lebanon, North America, South America, the former U.S.S.R.

Remarks. *A. finlandicus* was collected from diverse plants and is cosmopolitan. This species was collected on *Acer saccharinum* together with spider mite, *Oligonychus aceris* (Shimer).



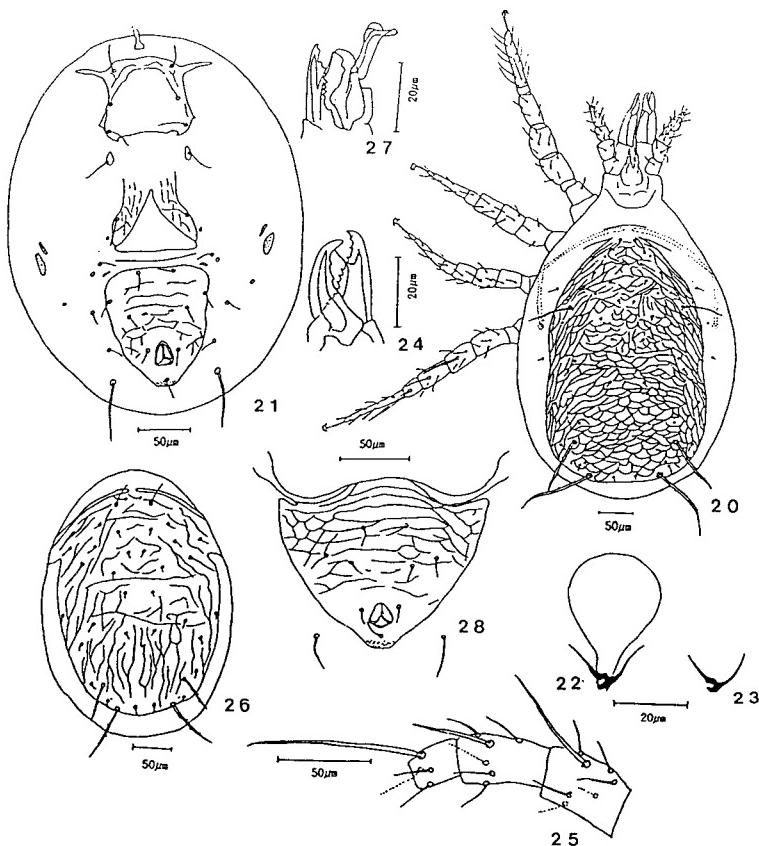
Figs. 11-19. *Amblyseius finlandicus* (Oudemans). 11. dorsum(♀); 12, sternal shield(♀); 13, posterior ventral surface(♀); 14, spermatheca; 15, chelicera(♀); 16, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg VI(♀); 17, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 18, chelicera(♂); 19, ventrianal shield(♂).

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) rademacheri Dosse 북방이리옹세 (Figs. 20-28)

Amblyseius rademacheri Dosse, 1958, p. 44, figs. 1-5; Ehara, 1959, p. 288, figs. 6-11; Ryu and Ehara, 1992, p. 727-729, figs. 15-23.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) rademacheri Dosse: Ehara, 1966, p. 23; Ehara, 1977, p. 37; Ehara, 1980, p. 65, fig. 20-D.

Typhlodromips rademacheri Dosse: Moraes et al., 1986, p. 145.



Figs. 20-28. *Amblyseius rademacheri* Dosse. 20. dorsum (♀); 21, venter of idiosoma (♀); 22-23, spermatheca; 24, chelicera (♀); 25, basitarsus, tibia, and genu of leg IV (♀); 26, dorsum of idiosoma (♂); 27, chelicera (♂); 28, ventrianal shield (♂).

Female. Dorsal shield 376 long, 239 wide at level of waist, reticulate, with at least six pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed; Z4 long, barbed; s4 long, practically smooth; the remaining setae much shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to between setae j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield, 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of crescentic pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit with multidentate and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 2 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1, Leg IV with 3 tapering macrosetae. Lengths of setae (n=10, mean); j1 25.0, j3 35.1, j4 7.4, j5 6.4, j6 8.2, J2 9.3, J5 9.0, z2 15.3, z4 12.8, z5 7.0, Z1 10.1, Z4 90.6, Z5 118.9, s4 64.4, S2 13.7, S4 11.5, S5 10.6, r3 16.7, R1 8.4, JV5 49.8, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 60.9, tibia 46.3, basitarsus 94.7.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending to between setae j1. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae; a pair of pores. Chelicera with 6 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae (n

=3, mean); j1 21.3, j3 31.3, j4 6.3, j5 5.3, j6 7.0, J2 7.3, J5 7.0, z2 10.7, z4 10.0, z5 6.3, Z1 7.7, Z4 56.3, Z5 77.0; s4 39.3, S2 12.7, S4 10.0, S5 9.3, r3 15.3, R1 8.3, JV5 30.3, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 44.7, tibia 35.7, basitarsus 80.7.

Specimens examined. 26♀ & 3♂, Yonchon, GG, 16-IX-1989, on *Ambrosia trifida* L.: 2♀, Yochon, GG, 16-IX-1989, on *Rubus crataegifolius* Bunge; 1♀, Yonchon, GG, 16-IX-1989, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.

Distributions. Korea, Europe, Japan, the former U.S.S.R.

Remarks. This species was previously recorded from Europe, Japan, and the former U.S.S.R.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) obtuserellus Wainstein et Begljarov 과립이리옹애 (Figs. 29-34)

Amblyseius obtuserellus Wainstein et Begljarov, 1971, p. 1806, fig. 3.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) obtuserellus Wainstein et Begljarov: Ehara and Yokogawa, 1977, p. 54-57, figs. 25-31; Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 27-28, figs, 16-21.

Female. Dorsal shield 352 long, 227 wide at level of waist; smooth, with at least six pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, tapering; Z4 and s4 long, tapering; j3 longer than j1; the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to between setae j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Cervix of spermatheca cylindrical, slightly dilated proximally, the sides granular externally. Fixed digit with multidentate and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 tapering macrosetae. Lengths of setae (n=5, mean); j1 32.4, j3 49.6, j4 6.0, j5 5.6, j6 5.8, J2 7.0, J5 9.8, z2 10.6, z4 8.6, z5 5.4, Z1 8.5, Z4 111.0, Z5 218.4, s4 81.0, S2 10.0, S4 9.6, S5 9.4, r3 14.8, R1 8.4, JV5 77.0 macrosetae on leg IV: genu 100.4, tibia 68.8, basitarsus 79.0.

Male. Not GNow.

Specimens examined. 1♀, Chonbuk Univ. Campus, Chonju JB, 6-VII-1987, on *Pinus nigra* Mill.; 1♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 7-VII-1988, on *Pinus koraiensis* S. et Z.; 1♀, Sunchon, JN, 20-VII-1989, on bamboo; 3♀, Yongdok, GB, 27-VII-1989, on *Vitis amurensis* Rupr.

Distributions. Korea, Japan, the former U.S.S.R.

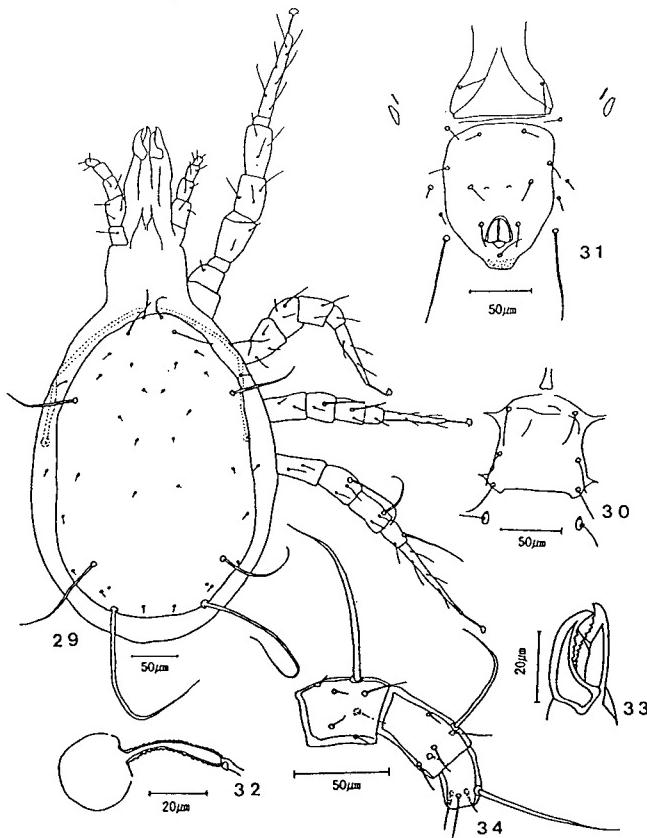
Remarks. *A. obtuserellus* was GNow from the Primorsky territory, the former U.S.S.R. (Wainstein and Begljarov, 1971), but was redescribed with the Japanese specimens by Ehara (1977). This species is characteristic in the cervix of spermatheca long, the side granular externally.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) koreaensis Denmark et Muma 민무늬이리옹애

Amblyseius koreaensis Denmark et Muma 1989, p. 108-109, figs. 576-580.

Distributions. Korea.

Remarks. *A. koreaensis* was collected on medicinal plants from Korea and described by Denmark and Muma(1989), but author could not collect this species. Setal lengths described in original paper (n=1): j1 29, j3 46, j4 6, j5 6, j6 6, J2 6, J5 9, z2 9, z4 8, z5 6, Z1 11, Z4 93, Z5 196, s4 74, S2 11, S4 9, S5 9, r3 14, R1 6, macrosetae on leg IV; genu 80, tibia 50, basitarsus 67.



Figs. 29-34. *Amblyseius obtuserellus* Wainstein et Begljarov 29, dorsum(♀); 30, sternal shield(♀); 31, posterior ventral surface(♀); 32, spermatheca; 33, chelicera(♀); 34. genu, tibia, and basitarsus of legs IV(♀)

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) eharai Amitai et Swirski 간꼬리이리옹애(Figs. 35-44)

Amblyseius ehari Amitai et Swirski, 1981, p. 60, figs. 1-3, 6-8, 12, 13.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) deleoni Muma et Denmark: Ehara, 1977, p. 34; Lee and Ryu, 1989, p. 216-219, fig. 1A-H.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) eharai Amitai et Swirski: Ryu and Ehara, 1990, p. 147-148, figs. 10-12.

Female. Dorsal shield 374 long, 236 wide at level of waist; smooth, with at least 4 pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, slightly batbed and tapering; Z4 and s4 long, tapering; j3 longer than j1; the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on intersuctal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with posterior margin not straight, with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets roundish. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit with multidentate and pilus dentilis; mobable digit with 4 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 tapering macrosetae. Lengths of setae(n=10, mean): j1 33.9, j3 45.5, j4 6.5, j5 4.0, j6 7.6, J2 8.0, J5 8.3, z2

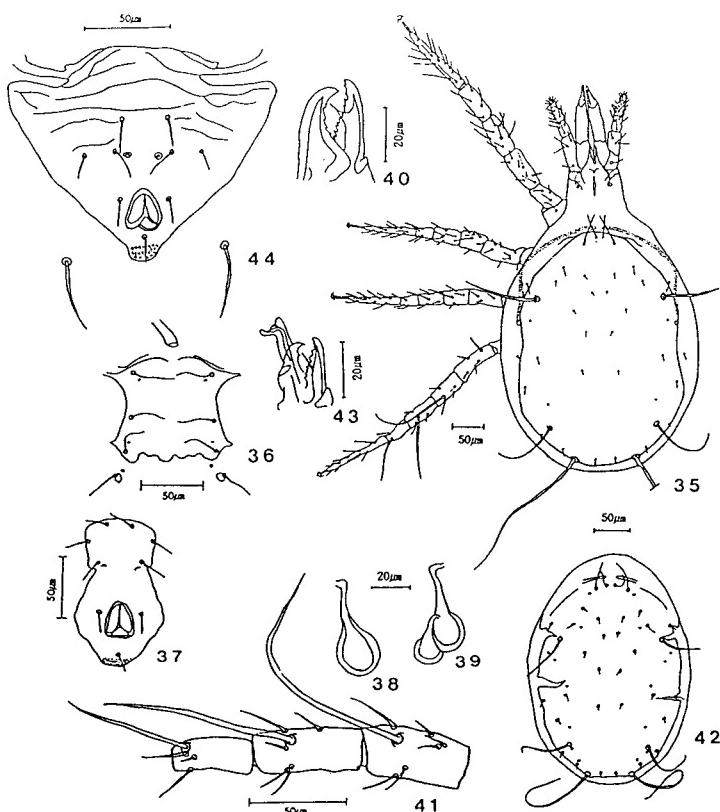
10.8, z4 8.4, z5 4.5, Z1 8.3, Z4 106.5, Z5 248.4, s4 96.3, S2 12.6, S4 10.8, S5 8.4, r3 15.9, R1 8.9, JV5 58.9, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 115.4, tibia 87.6, basitarsus 68.0.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Ventrial shield fused with peritrematal shield; 3 pairs of preanal satae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with multidentate and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Length of setae(n=10, mean): j1 27.9, j3 42.7, j4 6.1, j5 4.7, j6 7.2, J2 7.2, J5 6.9, z2 10.8, z4 7.0, z5 4.6, Z1 7.8, Z4 77.3, Z5 178.2, s4 79.0 S2 10.4, S4 8.3, S5 6.6, r3 14.9, R1 7.7. JV5 36.5, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 72.0, tibia 60.2, basitarsus 36.5.

Specimens examined. 2♀, Samnye, Wanju, JB, 30-VII-1987, on *Chamaecyparis pisifera* (S. et Z.) var. *filifera* Mast.; 2♀, Chonju, JB, 3-VII-1987, on *Chamaecyparis pisifera* (S. et Z.) Endl.; 1♀, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 4-VIII-1987, on *Juniperus rigida* S. et Z.; 6♀ & 2♂, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 19-IX-1987, on *Acer saccharinum* L.; 1♀ & 1♂, Chonju, JB, 5-VI-1988, on *Kalopanax pictus* (Thunb.) Nakai; 2♀, Kui, Wanju, JB, 6-VI-1988, on *Prunus serrulata* Lindley var. *spontanea* (Maxim.) Makino; 3♀ & 3♂, Chonju, JB, 16-VI-1988, on *Persicaria hydropiper* (L.) Spach; 4♀ & 1♂, Chonju, JB, 24-VI-1988, on *Humulus japonicus* S. et Z.; 5♀ & 2♂, Iri, JB, 7-VII-1988, on *Styrax obassia* S. et Z.; 10♀ & 3♂, Iri, JB, 14-VII-1988, on *Korria Japonica* (L.) Dc.; 6♀, Chonju JB, 17-VII-1988, on *Cudrania tricuspidata* Bureau; 1♀ & 1♂, Chonju JB, 17-VII-1988, on *Aralia elata* Seem.; 7♀ & 9♂. Iri, JB, 24-VII-1988, on bamboo; 5♀, Chonju, JB, 1-VIII-1988, on *Hibiscus syriacus* L.: 17♀ & 1♂, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 9-VIII-1988, on *Thuja orientalis* L.; 5♀ & 1♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 17-VIII-1988, on *Carpinus cordata* Bl.; 1♀ & 1♂, Unam, Imshil, JB, 24-VIII-1988, on *Diospyros lotus* L.; 9♀, Unam, Imshil, JB, 24-VIII-1988, on *Viburnum wrightii* Miq.; 6♀, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 11-X-1988, on *Abies holophylla* Max.; 7♀ & 4♂, Taeya, Okgu, JB, 3-VI-1989, on *Juglans sinensis* Dode; 13♀ & 5♂, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 6-VI-1989, on *Firmiana simplex* W.F. Wight; 3♀ & 1♂, Sunchang, JB, 17-VI-1989, on *Styrax japonica* S. et Z.; 4♀ & 2♂, Kyokpo, Puan, JB, 27-VIII-1989, on *Platycarya strobilacea* S. et Z.; 2♀ & 2♂, Chonju, JB, 8-VII-1990, on *Diospyros kaki* Thunb.; 1♀, Is. Sonyu-do, JB, 14-VIII-1990, on *Alnus hirsuta* (Spach) Rupr.; 9♀, Is. Sonyu-do, JB, 4-X-1990, on *Hydrangea macrophylla* for. *otaksa*(S. et Z.) Wils.; 2♀, Chonju, JB, 7-VII-1992, on *Boehmeria spicata* Thunb.; 4♀ & 1♂, Mt. Wolchul-san, Yongam, JN, 29-VI-1989, on *Alangium platanifolium* var. *macrophyllum* (S. et Z.) Wanger; 11♀, Sunchon, JN, 20-VII-1989, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 4♀, Suchon, JN, 20-VII-1989, on *Rhus verniciflua* Stokes; 2♀, Kimchon, GB, 7-VII-1989, on *Ailanthis altissima* Swingle; 10♀ & 1♂ Kangwha, GG, 16-IX-1989, on *Magnolia kobus* A.P. Dc.; 7♀, Ungchon, Poryong, CH, 20-VII-1989, on *Juglans sinensis*; 7♀ & 2♂, Chonan, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Acer pseudo-sieboldianum* (Paxton) Kom.; 5♀ & 2♂, Chonan, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Viburnum sargentii* Koehne; 1♀, Sansong park, Kongju, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Broussonetia papyrifera* (L.) Vent.; 6♀ & 5♂, Milyang, GN, 2-X-1989, on *Ailanthis altissima*; 1♀, Mt. Palgong-san, GB, 2-X-1989, on *Pueraria thunbergiana* Benth.; 3♀ & 2♂, Haenam, GN, 20-VII-1991, on *Vitis amurensis* Rupr.

Distributions. Korea, Hong Kong, Japan.

Remarks. *A. eharai* was collected from diverse plants. This species was collected on *Humulus japonicus* together with spider mite, *Tetranychus urticae* Koch and on *Firmiana simplex* W.F. Wight with *Aponychus firmina* Ma et Yuan.



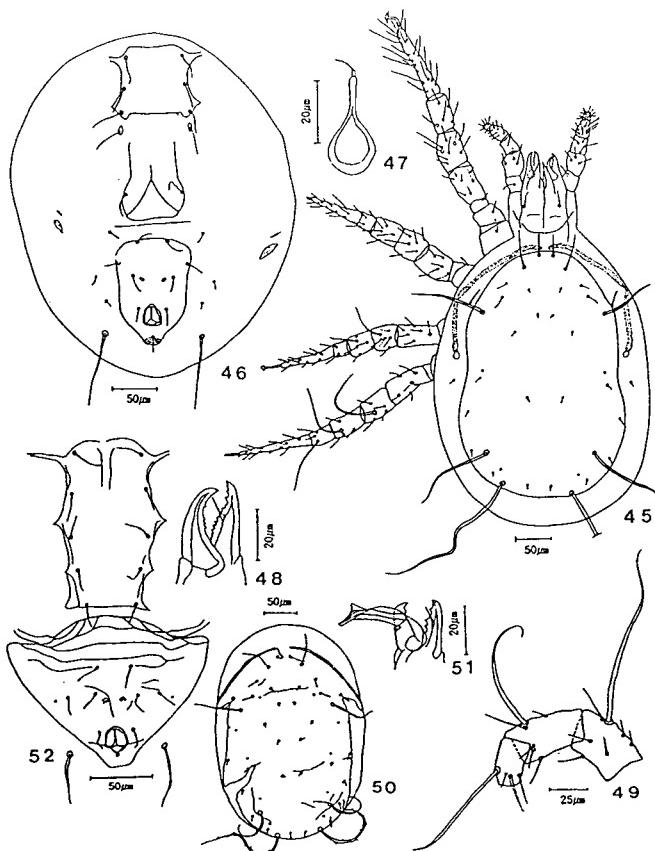
Figs. 35-44. *Amblyseius eharai* Amitai et Swirski. 35, dorsum(♀); 36, sternal shield(♀); 37, ventrianal shield(♀); 38-39, spermatheca; 40, chelicera(♀), 41, basitarsus, tibia, and genu of leg IV(♀); 42, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 43, chelicera(♂); 44, ventrianal shield(♂).

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) orientalis Ehara 동양이리옹애 (Figs. 45-52)

Amblyseius orientalis Ehara, 1959, p. 291, figs. 14-16; Ehara, 1962, p. 53-54, figs. 1-5.

Amblyseius(Amblyseius) orientalis Ehars, 1975, p. 28, 30, fig. 8: Ehara, 1977, p. 37; Lee and Ryu, 1989, p. 219-221, fig. 2A-G; Ryu and Ehara, 1990, p. 148, fig. 14.

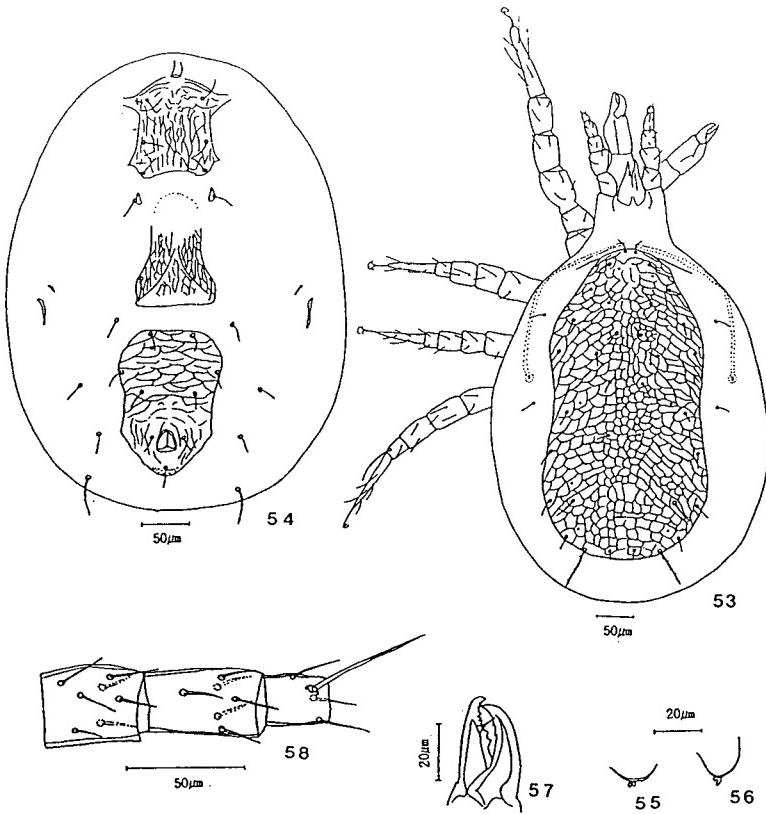
Female. Dorsal shield 386 long, 220 wide at level of waist. Dorsal shield smooth, with at least 5 pairs of small pores. Seate on dorsal shield; Z5 the longest, slightly barbed, tapering; Z4 and s4 long, tapering, slightly barbed; j3 longer than j1: the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to between setae j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit with multidentate and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 4 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 tapering macrosetae. Lengths of setae(n=10, mean): j1 32.0, j3 51.5, j4 6.5, j5 4.4, j6 6.4, J2 6.4, J5 7.2, z2 13.1, z2 17.0, z4 4.5, Z1 7.2, Z4 115.6, Z5 234.3, s4 96.3, S2 9.5, S4 7.9, S5 8.0, r3 19.6, R1 8.6, JV5 80.7, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 115.8, tibia 83.6, basitarsus 75.0.



Figs. 45-52. *Amblyseius orientalis* Ehara. 45, dorsum(♀); 46, venter of idiosoma(♀); 47, spermatheca; 48, chelicera(♀); 49, basitarsus, tibia, and genu of leg IV(♀); 50, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 51, chelicera(♂); 52, venter of idiosoma(♂).

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with 5 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae(n=3, mean): j1 25.9, j3 4.20, j4 6.8, j5 4.6, j6 7.9, J2 8.0, J5 6.9, z2 11.2, z4 14.7, z5 5.7, Z1 8.6, Z4 78.8, Z5 152.8, s4 69.7, S2 9.8, S4 7.9, S5 8.0, r3 15.5, R1 8.4, JV5 45.7, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 59.6, tibia 47.1, basitarsus 53.4.

Specimens examined. 2♀, Chonbuk Univ. Campus, Chonju, JB, 11-VIII-1987, on *Abies holophylla* Max.; 6♀ & 3♂, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 16-IX-1987, on *Firmiana simplex* W.F. Wight; 3♀, Kwanchon, Imshil, JB, 23-VII-1988, on *Zelkova serrata* Makino; 4♀, Kwanchon Imshil, JB, 23-VII-1988, on *Celtis sinensis* Pers.; 11♀ & 3♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Platycarya strobilacea* S. et Z.; 1♀, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Carpinus tschonoskii* Max.; 1♀, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Meliosma myriantha* S. et Z.; 1♀, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Fraxinus rhynchophylla* Hance; 3♀, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Carpinus cordata* B.; 1♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VII-1990, on *Ulmus davidiana*



Figs. 53-58. *Amblyseius koyamanus* Ehara. 53, dorsum (♀); 54, venter of idiosoma (♀); 55-56, spermatheca; 57, chelicera (♀); 58, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV (♀).

Planch. var. *japonica* Nakai; 19♀ & 4♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 25-VII-1990, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 2♀, Chonan, CN, 28-IX-1989, on *Acer pseudo-sieboldianum* (Paxton) Kom.; 3♀, Chinju, GN, 2-X-1989, on *Prunus serrulata* Lindley var. *spontanea* (Maxim.) Makino.

Distribution. Korea. Japan.

Remarks. *A. orientalis* was collected on *Castanea crenata* together with spider mite, *Oligonychus* sp. and on *Abies holophylla* Max. with *Oligonychus ununguis* (Jacobi).

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) koyamanus Ehara et Yokogawa 줄무늬이리옹애 (figs. 53-58)

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) koyamanus Ehara et Yokogawa, 1977, p. 50-52, figs. 1-8; Ehara, 1977, p. 36; Ehara, 1985, p. 118, figs. 13-14; Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 24-27, figs. 10-15.

Female. Dorsal shield 406 long, 194 wide at level of waist. Dorsal shield reticulate, with at least 4 pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed; Z4 sparsely barbed; the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield distinctly reticulate, with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width, Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores.

Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermathca with cervix semicircular or cupped. Fixed digit with multidentate and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 2 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1. 2/0-1, Leg IV with a macroseta on basitarsus. Lengths of setae(n=2, mean): j1 19.0, j3 22.5, j4 15.0, j5 15.0, j6 15.5, J2 19.5, J5 14.0, z2 20.0, z4 19.0, z5 15.0, Z1 19.5, Z4 33.5, Z5 55.5, s4 25.0, S2 25.5, S4 26.0 S5 24.0, r3 22.5 R1 21.5, JV5 35.5, macroseta on basitarsus IV 56.5.

Male. Not known.

Specimens examined. 2♀, Kunsan, JB, 23-IV-1988, on *Althaea rosea* Cav.

Distributions. Korea, Japan.

Remarks. Previously *A. koyamanus* was known from Japan. This species was collected on *Althaea rosea* together with spider mite, *Tetranychus urticae* Koch.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) quaesitus Wainstein et Begljarov 비늘이리옹애 (Figs. 59-67)

Amblyseius quaesitus Wainstein et Begljarov, 1971, p. 1810, fig. 7.; Ryu and Ehara, 1991, p. 23-30, figs, 19-27.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) repletus Wu et Li, 1985, p. 268, figs. 1-5. syn. nov.

Female. Dorsal shield 313 long, 200 wide at level of waist. Dorsal shield imbricate, with at least 4 pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed; the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with posterior margin straight or slightly concave, with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrianal shield approximately pentagonal, wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. Two pairs of metapodal platelets. Spematheca as figured. Chelicera with 8 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit with 2 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1. 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 blunt macrosetae. Lengths of setae(n=10, mean): j1 19.4, j3 19.0, j4 13.2, j5 14.2, j6 13.9, J2 16.4, J5 10.3, z2 16.1, z4 17.4, z5 12.9, Z1 16.3, Z4 24.6, Z5 72.6, s4 19.9, S2 17.6, S4 15.9, S5 15.6, r3 16.5, R1 15.5, JV5 25.5, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 10.8, tibia 16.7, basitarsus 31.7.

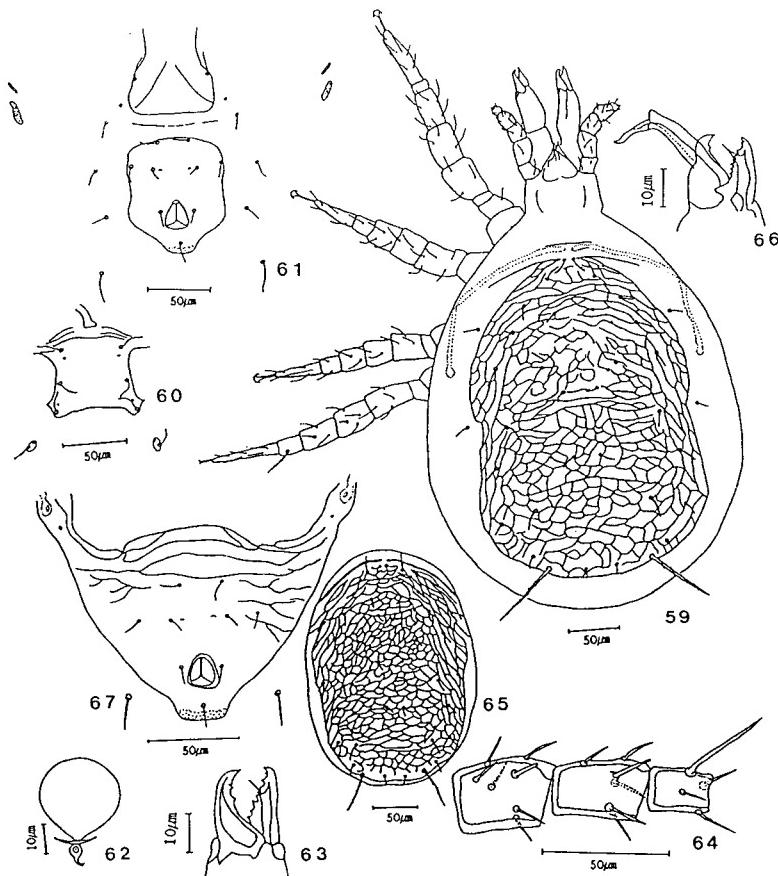
Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield, Peritreme extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield, with 3 pairs of preanal setae; a pair of pores. Chelicera with 7 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae(n=10, mean): j1 17.7, j3 19.7, j4 10.5, j5 10.1, j6 10.7, J2 11.4, J5 9.1, z2 11.7. z4 14.9, z5 10.2, Z1 11.2, Z4 20.8, Z5 50.3 s4 15.9, S2 13.1, S4 11.8, S5 12.5, r3 14.2, R1 11.4, JV5 19.0, macrosetae on leg IV; 27.6, genu 8.9, tibia 14.4, basitarsus

Specimens examined. 3♀ & 5♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VII-1988, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 2♀, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VII-1988, on *Meliosma myriantha* S. et Z.: 2♀, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 25-VII-1990, on *Carpinus tschonoskii* Maxim.; 1♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 25-VII-1990. on *Corylus heterophylla* Fisch.; 3♀ & 4♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 25-VII-1990, on *Prunus serulata* Lindley var. *spontanea*(Maxim.) Makino.

Distributions. Korea, China, the former U.S.S.R.

Remarks. *A. quaesitus* was previously recorded from the former U.S.S.R. and recorded as *A.(A.)*

repletus by Wu and Li (1985) from China.



Figs. 59-67. *Amblyseius quaeitus* Wainstein et Begljarov. 59, dorsum (♀); 60, sternal shield (♀); 61, posterior or ventral surface (♀); 62, spermatheca; 63, chelicera (♀); 64, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV (♀); 65, dorsum of idiosoma (♂); 66, chelicera (♂); 67, ventrianal shield (♂).

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) okinawanus Ehara 남방이리옹애 (Figs. 68-76)

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) okinawanus Ehara, 1967a, p. 72, figs. 17-24; Ehara, 1972, p. 156; Ehara, 1975, p. 30; Ehara, 1977, p. 37; Ehara, 1980, p. 63, fig. 19-D; Ehara and Hamaoka, 1980, p. 6-7, figs. 9-11; Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 27-30, figs. 22-30.

Female. Dorsal shield 336 long, 205 wide at level of wasit. Dorsal shield reticulate along both lateral margin, with at least 5 pairs of small pores on proscutum. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed, stout; Z4 slightly barbed; The remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on intersuctal membrane, smooth. Peritreme exteding to between setae j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit with multidentate and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV three macrosetae.

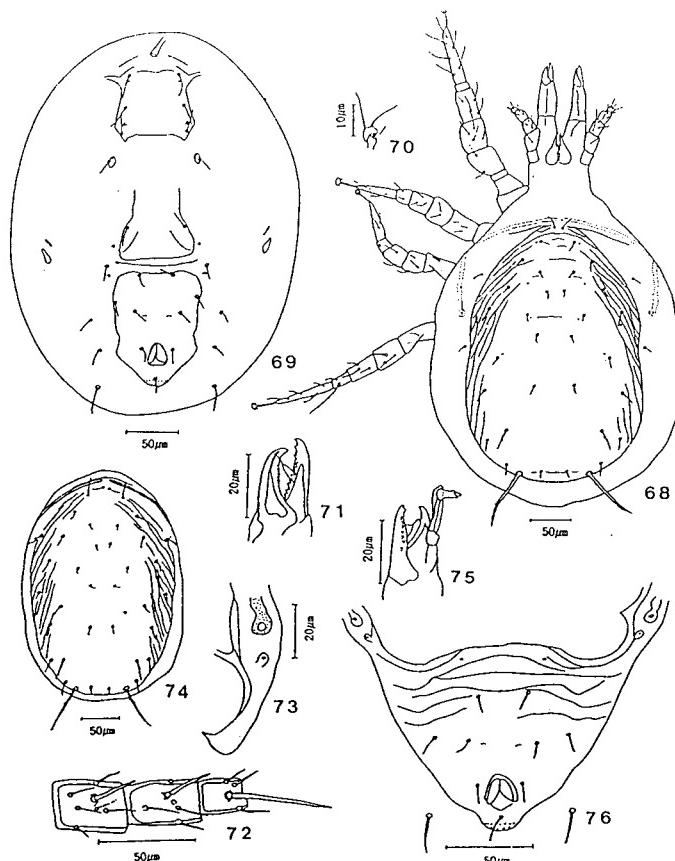
Lengths of setae(n=7, mean): j1 20.4, j3 15.7, j4 9.1, j5 9.4, j6 11.6, J2 14.7, J5 8.7, z2 13.7, z4 14.9, z5 10.6, Z1 14.3, Z4 33.4 Z5 79.9, s4 20.1, S2 18.4, S4 16.7, S5 17.6, r3 13.4, R1 11.0, JV5 27.7, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 25.0, tibia 24.6, basitarsus 55.6.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Pertreme extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicarea with 8 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae(n=4, mean); j1 17.8, j3 18.8, j4 9.3, j5 8.5, j6 10.0, J2 11.0, J5 7.0, z2 13.8, z4 14.5, z5 9.0, Z1 11.8, Z4 27.0, Z5 56. 3, s4 18.0 S2 18.0 S4 15.5, S5 17.0, r3 10.3, R1 10.0, JV5 22.3, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 20.8, tibia 21.5, basitarsus 47.5.

Specimens examined. 2♀ & 1♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 25-VII-1990, on *Boehmeria spicata* Thunb.; 7♀ & 3♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 12-VII-1990, on *Boehmeria spicata*.

Distributions. Korea, Hong Kong, Japan, Thailand.

Remarks. Previously *A. okinawanus* was known from Hong Kong, Japan, and Thailand.

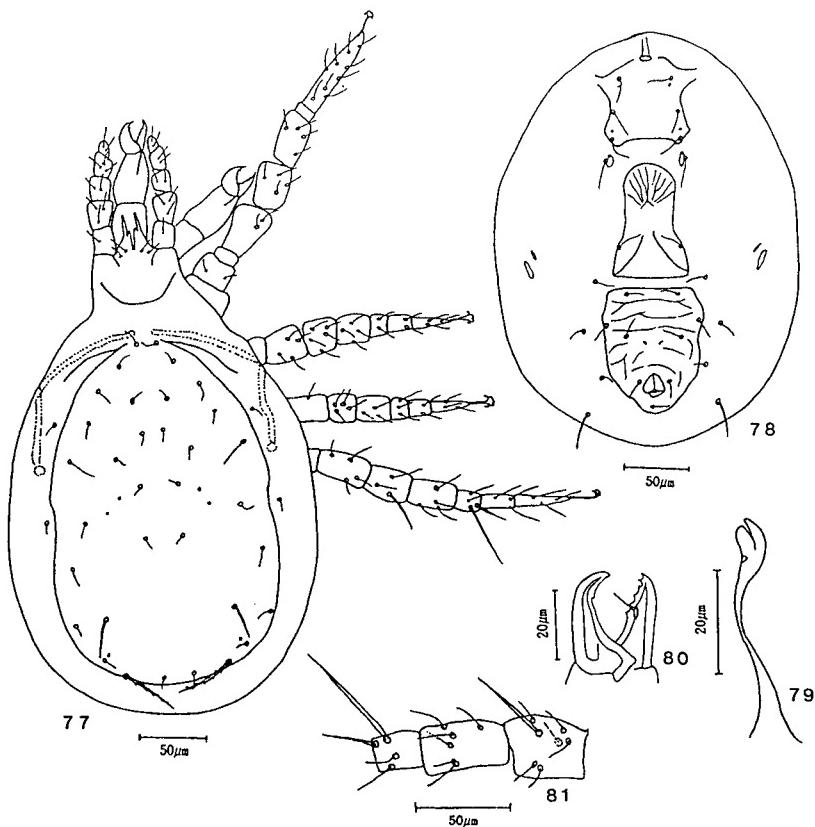


Figs. 68-76. *Amblyseius okinawanus* Ehara. 68, dorsum(♀); 69, venter of idiosoma(♀); 70, spermatheca; 71, chelicera(♀); 72, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV(♀); 73, peritrematal shield(♀); 74, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 75, chelicera(♂); 76, ventrianal shield(♂).

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) makuwa Ehara 알락이리옹애(신정) (Figs. 77-81)

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) makuwa Ehara. 1972. p. 154-156, figs. 70-74; Ehara, 1975, p. 29; Ehara, 1977, p. 36.

Female. Body lightly brown in colour. Idiosoma 380 long, 275 wide at level of R1; Dorsal shield 350 long, 210 wide at level of waist. Dorsal shield smooth. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed; Z4 as long as s4; the remaining setae short, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Pertreme extending to seta j1; pertitrematal shield fused anteriorly with dorsal shield. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width, the posterior pair much larger. Ventrianal shield longer than width, wider than genital shield, with lateral margins slightly concave or straight. 3 pairs of preanal setae on ventrianal shield; a pair of pores between and slightly behind two setae of JV2. 4 pairs of setae on membrane surrounding ventrianal shield; seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit with 5 teeth and pilus demtilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 tapering macrosetae, 1 macroseta on genu, and 2 macrosetae on basitarsus. Lengths of setae(n=2, mean). j1 19.0, j3 21.0, j4 10.5, j5 10.5, j6 11.0, J2 12.0, J5 9.5, z2 15.5, z4 16.0, z5 11.0, Z1 14.0, Z4 38.0, Z5 56.5, s4 30.0, S2 19.5, S4 15.5, r3 16.0, R1



Figs. 77-81. *Amblyseius makuwa* Ehara. 77, dorsum(♀); 78, venter of idiosoma(♀); 79, spermatheca; 80, chelicera(♀); 81, basitarsus, tibia, and genu of leg IV(♀)

15.0, JV5 35.5, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 46.0, basitarsus 64.0 and 35.5.

Male. Not known.

Specimens examined. 1♀, Iri, JB, 14-VII-1988, on *Korria japonica* (L.) Dc.; 1♀. Chonju, JB, 16-IX-1990, on *Oxalis corniculata* L.

Distributions. Korea, Japan.

Remark. *A. makuwa* has two macrosetae on basitarsus IV. This species was previously recorded from Japan and is recorded for the first time in Korea. The Korean specimens accord generally with Ehra's description and illustration (1972) of Japanese specimen.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) oguroi Ehara 돌이리옹애 (Figs. 82-90)

Amblyseius oguroi Ehara, 1964, p. 384-386, figs, 17-23.

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) oguroi Ehara, 1975, p. 29; Ehara, 1977, p. 37; Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 23-25, figs. 1-9.

Female. Dorsal shield 337 long, 202 wide at level of waist; reticulate along lateral margins, with at least 4 pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed, stout; Z4 barbed, stout; the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to between setae j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit with multidentate, and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 tapering macrosetae. Lengths of setae (n=10, mean): j1 21.6, j3 17.5, j4 7.0, j5 7.0, j6 9.7, J2 11.1, J5 7.0, z2 11.4, z4 13.9, z5 7.9, Z1 10.7, Z4 54.9, Z5 82.1, s4 19.0, S2 15.4, S4 12.9, S5 11.2, r3 12.6, R1 9.0, JV5 33.9, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 35.4, tibia 29.0, basitarsus 57.2.

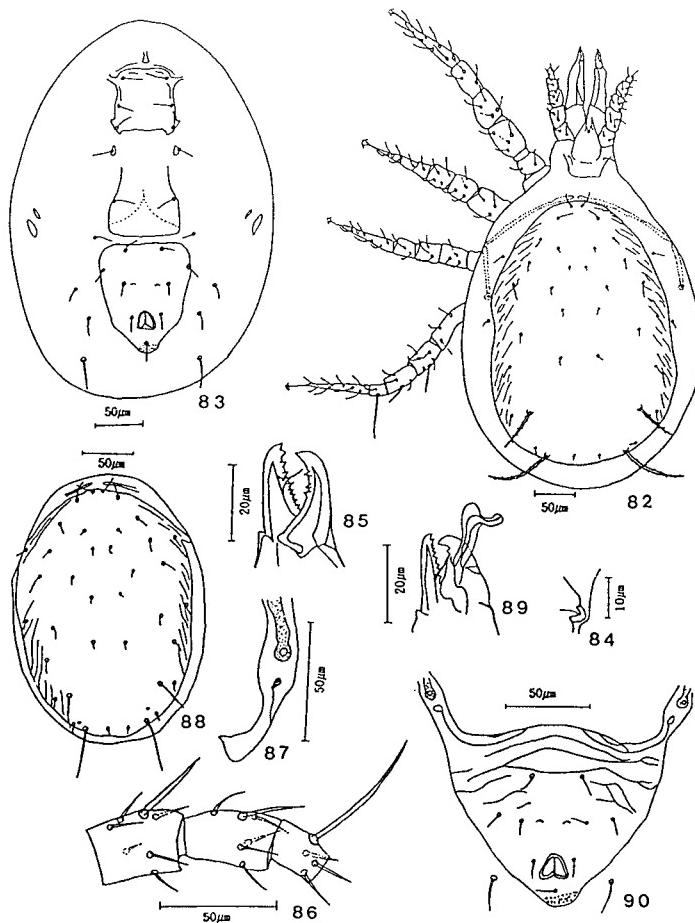
Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with 9 teeth and pillus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit with 3 teeth. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae(n=10, mean): j1 18.2, j3 21.3, j4 7.4, j5 7.1, j6 7.9, J2 9.4, J5 6.5, z2 10.1, z4 12.1, z5 7.4, Z1 9.1, Z4 39.4, Z5 57.2, s4 17.8, S2 14.3, S4 11.5, S5 10.2, r3 12.4, R1 9.6, JV5 24.2, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 25.6, tibia 22.8, basitarsus 48.4.

Specimens examined. 13♀, Kwanchon, Imshil, JB, 23-VII-1988, on *Prunus serruata* Lindley var. *spontanea*(Max.) Makino; 44♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 7-VII-1988, on *Weigela subsessilis* L.H. Bailey; 15♀ & 5♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 15♀ & 11♂, Unam, Imshil, JB, 24-VIII-1988, on *Rhus verniciflua* Stokes; 1♀ & 2♂, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 17-VI-1990, on *Corylus heterophylla* var. *thunbergii*; 1♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VII-1990, on *Acer pseudo-sieboldianum* (Paxton) Kom.; 11♀ & 1♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 25-VII-1990, on *Boehmeria spicata* Thunb.; 6♀ & 1♂, Mt. Naejang-san, Chongup, JB, 1-VIII-1990, on *Fraxinus rhynchophylla* Hance; 1♀, Chongyong, GG, 12-VIII-1989, on *Corylus heterophylla* var. *thunbergii* B1.; 8♀ & 3♂, Yonchon, GG, 16-IX-1989, on *Corylus heterophylla* Fisch.; 1♀, Chungju, CB, 7-VIII-1989, on *Ailanthus altissima* Swingle; 12♀ & 3♂, Whayanggugok, CB, 20-VII-1990, on *Stphanandra incisa*

Zabel; 4♀ & 2♂, Suanbo, CB, 20-VII-1990, on *Ulmus davidiana* Planch. var. *japonica* Nakai; 2♀ & 1♂, Tanyang, CB, 21-VII-1990, on *Vitis amurensis* Rupr.; 5♀, Tanyang, CB, 21-VII-1990, on *Actinidia agruta* Planch.

Distributions. Korea, Japan.

Remarks. Previously *A. oguroi* was known from Japan.



Figs. 82-90. *Amblyseius oguroi* Ehara. 82, dorsum(♀); 83, venter of idiosoma(♀); 84, spermatheca; 85, chelicera(♀); 86, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV(♀); 87, peritrematal shield(♀); 88 dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 89, chelicera(♂); 90, ventrianal shield(♂).

Amblyseius (Amblyseius) volgini Wainstein et Begljarov 갈색이리옹애 (Figs. 91-100)

Amblyseius volgini Wainstein et Begljarov. 1971, p. 1804, fig. 2., Ryu and Ehara, 1991, p. 23-40, figs. 9-18.

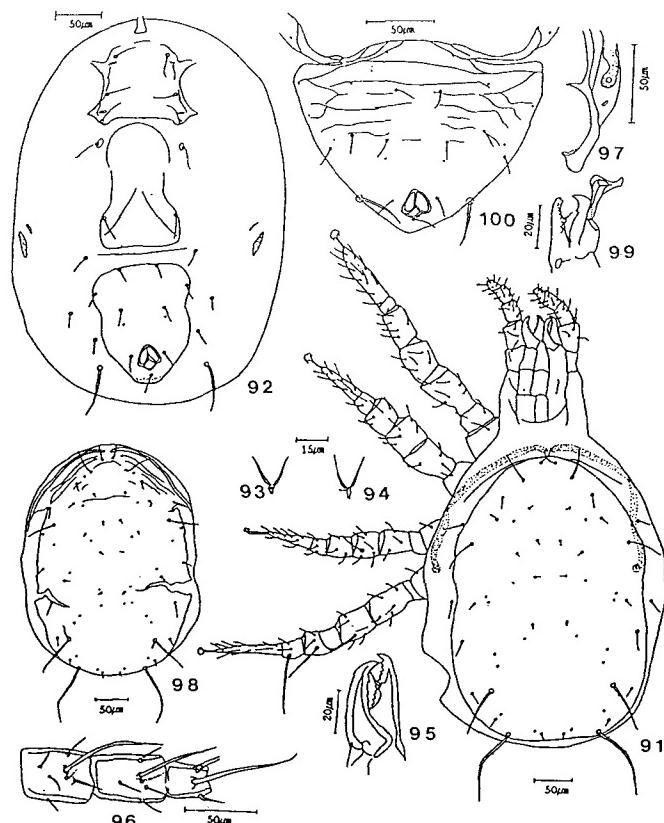
Amblyseius magnus Wu, 1987, p. 261. figs. 5-11, syn. nov.

Female. Body brown in colour. Dorsal shield 389 long, 238 wide at level of waist; smooth, with at least 7 pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed; Z4 slightly barbed; the remaining setae smooth; s4 longer than j3; S2 longer than Z1; z2 longer than z4. Setae r3 and R1 on

interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to between setae j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than wide. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; with 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal paltelets. Spermacheca as figured. Fixed digit with multidentate, and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 tapering macrosetae. Lengths of setae (n=10, mean): j1 23.8, j3 40.1, j4 7.5, j5 6.6, j6 7.3, J2 7.1, J5 9.8, z2 19.0, z4 13.8, z5 5.9, Z1 9.9, Z4 65.7, Z5 101.2, s4 46.0, S2 21.8, S4 11.9, S5 10.5, r3 18.6, R1 18.7, JV5 52.4, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 65.9, tibia 52.1, basitarsus 72.8.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Periterme extending to between setae j1. Ventrianal shield reticulate, fused with peritrematal shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae; 5 pairs of preanal pores. Chelicera with 7 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae (n=6, mean): j1 21.8, j3 39.8, j4 6.8, j5 6.7, j6 7.5, J2 7.0, J5 8.7, z2 13.8, z4 12.8 (n=5), z5 5.8, Z1 9.3, Z4 61.7, Z5 88.5, s4 43.8, S2 20.2, S4 12.0, S5 11.0, r3 17.7, R1 16.5, JV5 40.3, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 53.2, tibia 38.5, basitarsus 60.3.

Specimens examined. 1♀, Chonbuk Univ. Campus, Chonju, JB. 6-VIII-1987, on *Chamaecyparis obtusa*



Figs. 91-100. *Amblyseius volgini* Wainstein et Begljarov. 91, dorsum(♀); 92, venter of idiosoma(♀); 93-94, spermatheca; 95, chelicera(♀); 96, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV(♀); 97. peritrematal shield(♀); 98, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 99. chelicera(♂); 100, ventrianal shield(♂).

S. et Z.; 1♀, Chonbuk Univ. Campus, Chonju, JB, 6-VIII-1987, on *Juniperus chinensis* L.; 1♀ & 1♂, Chonbuk Univ. Campus, Chonju, JB, 5-VIII-1987, on *Cedrus deodara*(Roxb.) Loud.; 5♀ & 2♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB 7-VIII-1988, on *Abies koreana* Wilson; 1♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 8-VIII-1988, on *Abies holophylla*; 2♀, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Pinus densiflora* S. et Z.; 2♀ & 2♂, Mt. Naejang-san, Chongup, JB, 1-VIII-1990, on *Abies holophylla*; 1♀, Kogju, CN, 14-VIII-1987, on *Abies holophylla* Maxim.

Distributions. Korea, China, the former U.S.S.R.

Remarks. *A. volgini* was previously recorded from the former U.S.S.R. and recorded as *A. magnus* by Wu (1987) from China.

Typhlodromus (Paraseiulus) yokogawae Ehara et Hamaoka 바늘이리옹애 (Figs. 101-110)

Typhlodromus(Paraseiulus) yokogawae Ehara et Hamaoka, 1980, p. 3-5, figs, 1-7, Ryu and Lee, 1992. p. 35-36, figs. 59-68.

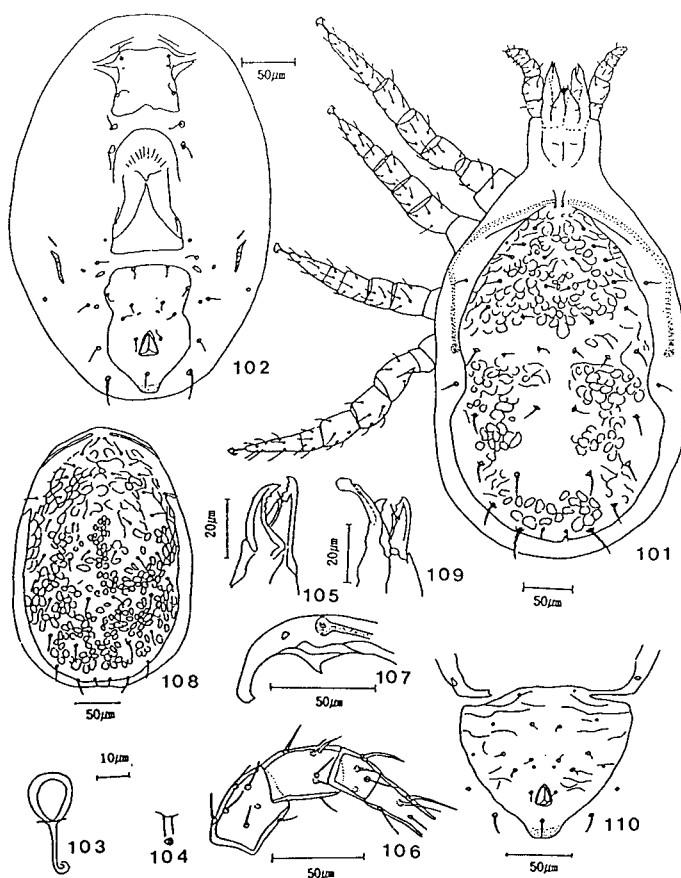
Female. Dorsal shield 357 long, 191 wide at level of waist; rugose, reticulate, and with 19 pairs of setae. Setae on dorsal shield set on tubercles; Z5 the longest, barbed; the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with posterior margin strongly concave, with 2 pairs of setae, ST1 and St2, third pair, ST3, on separate platelets; metasternal platelets longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae; a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets, the posterior pair much larger. Spermatheca with cervix slender, wide distally. Fixed digit with 4 teeth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/0, 2/0-1, Leg IV with 2 macrosetae. Lengths of setae(n=10, mean): j1 16.7, j3 14.6, j4 11.4, j5 11.2, j6 12.4, J2 17.5, J5 11.1, z2 12.7, z3 15.5, z4 14.8, z5 11.9, z6 14.6, Z4 20.2, Z5 27.4, s4 16.5, s6 18.3, S2 19.0, S4 20.6 S5 21.5, r3 16.1, R1 16.9, JV5 24.2, macrosetae on leg IV: basitarsus 21.4, telotarsus 25.6.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme not extending anterior to seta j1. Ventrianal shield only fused with one side of peritrematal shield or not fused with peritrematal shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae, 4 pairs of pores. Chelicera with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae(n=4, mean): j1 13.8, j3 14.8, j4 10.5, j5 10.3, j6 12.0, J2 14.8, J5 10.5, z2 12.3, z3 14.0, z4 14.8, z5 15.0, z6 12.3, Z4 18.3, Z5 21.5, s4 15.5, s6 16.3, S2 17.0, S4 17.5, S5 17.5, r3 14.3, R1 14.3, JV5 17.3, macrosetae on leg IV: basitarsus 17.5, telotarsus 19.8.

Specimens examined. 2♀, Chonju, JB, 3-VIII-1987, on *Abies holophylla* Max.; 15♀ & 2♂, Chonju, JB, 5-VIII-1988, on *Abies holophylla*; 13♀ & 2♂, Chonju, JB, 7-IX-1989, on *Abies holophylla*; 19♀ & 2♂, Mt. Naejang-san, Chongup, JB, 1-VIII-1990, on *Torreya nucifera* S. et Z.

Distributions. Korea, Japan.

Remarks. Previously *T. yokogawae* was known from Japan. This species was collected on *Abies holophylla* together with spider mite, *Oligonychus ununguis* (Jacobi).



Figs. 101–110. *Typhlodromus yokogawae* Ehara et hamaoka. 101, dorsum(♀); 102, venter of idiosoma(♀); 103–104, spermatheca; 105, chelicera(♀); 106, genu, tibia, and tarsus of leg IV(♀); 107, peritrematal shield(♀); 108, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 109, chelicera(♂); 110, ventrianal shield(♂).

Typhlodromus (Paraseiulus) deogyuensis Ryu et Ehara 느릅이리옹애 (Figs. 111–120)

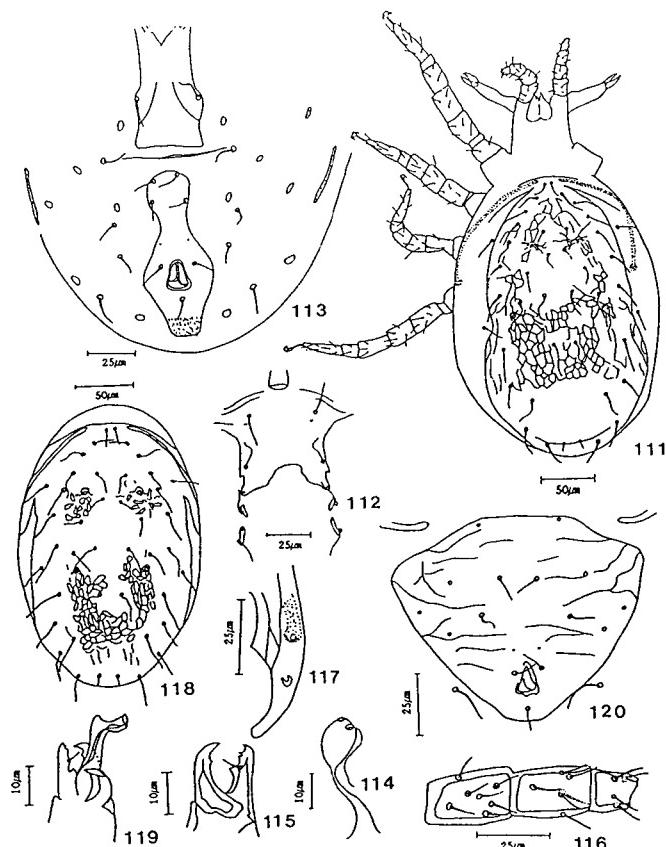
Typhlodromus (Paraseiulus) deogyuensis Ryu et Ehara, 1990, p. 145–150, fig. 1–9.

Female. Dorsal shield 283 long, 142 wide at level of waist. Dorsal shield reticulate, 2 pairs of very large, distinct pores on dorsal shield, one between setae z4 and z5 and the other posterior to z6. Setae on dorsal shield: S2 the longest; Z5 slightly barbed, the remaining setae smooth: Z4 about as long as distance between bases of Z4 and S5. Setae r3 and R1 on intesuctal membrane, smooth, Peritreme extending anteriorly to level of j3; Sternal shield with posterior margins strongly concave, with 2 pairs of setae; third pairs of sternal setae on platelets; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrianal shield slender, slightly narrower than genital shield, with a distinct waist, widest at level of anus; 2 pairs of preanal setae anterior to the waist; a pair of very small, indistinct preanal pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and with pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/1, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV without macrosetae.

Lengths of setae(n=10, mean): j1 10.6, j3 23.0, j4 15.8, j5 15.6, j6 26.6, J2 28.9, J5 8.2, z2 22.7, z3 23.7, z4 24.9, z5 17.3, z6 24.7, Z4 27.1, Z5 22.4, s4 25.7, s6 28.6, S2 30.1, S4 21.8, S5 19.6, r3 22.7, R1 19.0, JV5 14.3.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending anteriorly to level of j3. Ventrianal shield not fused with peritrematal shield, with 2 pairs of preanal setae; five of small pores. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae (n=7, mean): j1 11.3, j3 25.5, j4 17.0, j5 16.9, j6 30.4, J2 32.3, J5 8.6, z2 22.9, z3 25.1, z4 27.6, z5 17.7, z6 27.6, Z4 33.0, Z5 25.1, s4 29.4, s6 33.4, S2 36.4, S4 26.6, S5 25.3, r3 23.4, R1 21.3, JV5 13.4.

Specimens examined. 10♀ & 3♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 7-VII-1988, on *Ulmus davidiana* Planch. var. *japonica* (Rehd) Nakai; 1♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 16-VII-1989, on *Ulmus davidiana* var. *japonica*; 6♀ & 4♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VII-1990, on *Ulmus davidiana* var. *japonica*.



Figs. 111-120. *Typhlodromus doegyuensis* Ryu et Ehara. 111. dorsum(♀); 112, sternal shield(♀); 113, posterior ventral surface(♀); 114, spermatheca; 115, chelicera(♀); 116, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV (♀); 117, peritrematal shield(♀); 118, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 119, chelicera(♂); 120, ventrianal shield(♂).

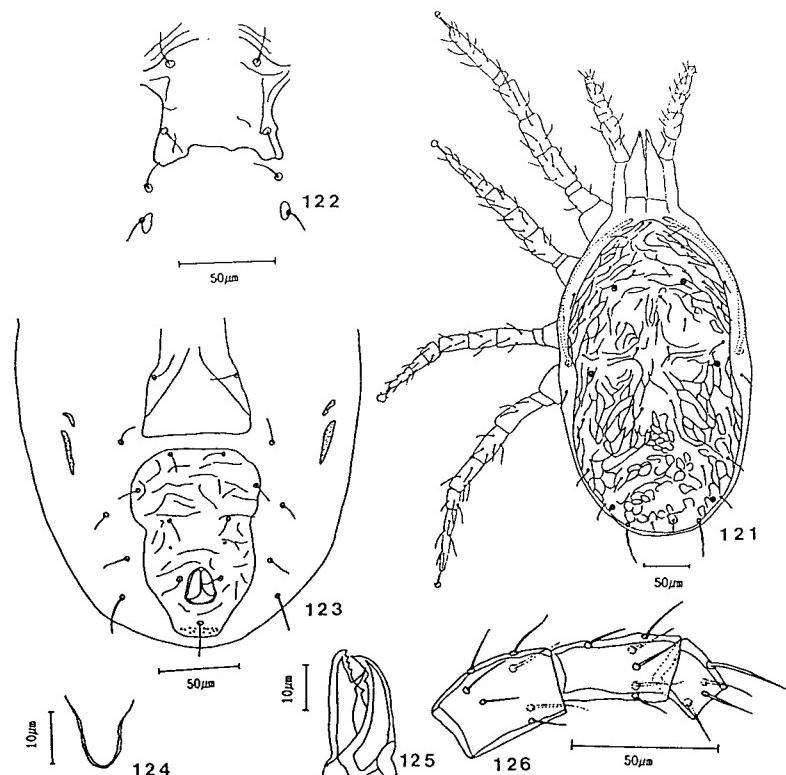
Distribution. Korea

Remark. *T. deogyunensis* has two pairs of very large, distinct pores on dorsal shield, seta ST3 on separate platelets, and two pairs of preanal setae on ventrianal shield and is an endemic species.

Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) wonkooi Ryu et Ehara 짧은털이리옹애 (Figs. 121-126)

Typhlodromus wonkooi Ryu et Ehara, 1992, p. 723-725, figs. 1-6.

Female. Dorsal shield 366 long, 173 wide at level of waist; reticulate, with 3 pairs of distinct pores: the first between setae j4 and z4, the second posterior to s6, and the third near S5. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed; the remaining setae much shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending beyond the level of seta j3. Sternal shield with 2 pairs of setae, ST1 and ST2; third pair, ST3, free on intersuctal membrane; metasternal platelets much longer than wide. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores, Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca with bell-shaped cervix. Fixed digit with 4 teeth and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu, III 1-2/1. 2/0-1, Lengths of setae(n=9, mean): j1 17.8, j3 18.9, j4 13.4, j5 14.7, j6 16.4, J2 18.7, J5 10.6, z2 13.9, z3 18.7, z4 17.6, z5 14.8, Z4 23.4, Z5 41.1, s4 19.2, s6 21.3, S2 21.8, S4 24.2, S5(n=8) 19.4, r3 20.1, R1 20.0, JV5 24.3, macroseta on basitarsus IV 28.0.



Figs. 121-126. *Typhlodromus wonkooi* Ryu et Ehara. 121. dorsum(♀); 122, sternal shield(♀); 123, posterior ventral surface(♀); 124, spermatheca; 125, chelicera(♀); 126, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV(♀)

Male. Not known.

Specimens examined. 3♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 7-VIII-1988, on *Abies koreana* Wilson; 6♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 6-X-1991, on *Abies koreana*.

Distribution. Korea.

Remark. *T. wonkooi* was collected on *Abies koreana* together with spider mite, *Oligonychus ununguis* (Jacobi) and is an endemic species.

Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) yasumatsui Ehara 임금이리옹애 (Figs. 127-135)

Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) yasumatsui Ehara, 1966, p. 11-12, figs. 7-14; Ehara, 1975, p. 26, 31, fig. 12; Ehara, 1977, p. 31, Ehara, 1980, p. 53, fig. 14-D; Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 32-35, figs. 50-58.

Female. Dorsal shield 293 long, 165 wide at level of waist; strong sclerotized, reticulate, with two distinct pores, one between setae z3 and j4 and the other between setae s4 and s6. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, stout, strongly serrate, capitate; the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to level of j1. Sternal shield with projections posteriorly, with two pairs of setae, ST1 and ST2, third pair, ST3, free on interscutal membrane; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrial shield wider than genital shield; with four pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 stout, capitate, smooth. Two pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca with cervix U-shaped. Fixed digit with 3 teeth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1, Leg IV with four submacrosetae. Lengths of setae (n=7, mean): j1 11.9, j3 11.7, j4 9.9, j5 9.9, j6 10.6, J2 11.4, J5 8.6, z2 10.7, z3 12.0, z4 12.7, z5 9.9, Z4 17.0, Z5 37.9, s4 14.6, s6 14.6, S2 14.7, S4 11.6, S5 10.4, r3 13.6, R1 11.6, JV5 15.1, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 11.1, tibia 11.6, basitarsus 17.0, telotarsus 18.3.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; four pairs of preanal setae, four pairs of small pores. Chelicera with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Leg IV with four submacrosetae. Lengths of setae (n=5, mean): j1 11.2, j3 11.0, j4 9.2, j5 9.0, j6 9.0, J2 9.8, J5 8.0, z2 9.8, z3 10.0, z4 10.8, z5 9.2, Z4 14.2, Z5 25.2, s4 12.2, s6 11.2, S2 12.2, S4 10.4, S5 9.2, r3 11.4, R1 9.0, JV5 10.2, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 9.4, tibia 10.2, basitarsus 14.8, telotarsus 14.6.

Specimens examined. 5♀, Mt. Naejang-san, Chongup, JB 1-VIII-1990, on *Diopyros kaki* Thunb.: 11 ♀ & 5♂, Mt Naejang-san, Chongup, JB, 12-VIII-1990, on *Diopyros kaki*.

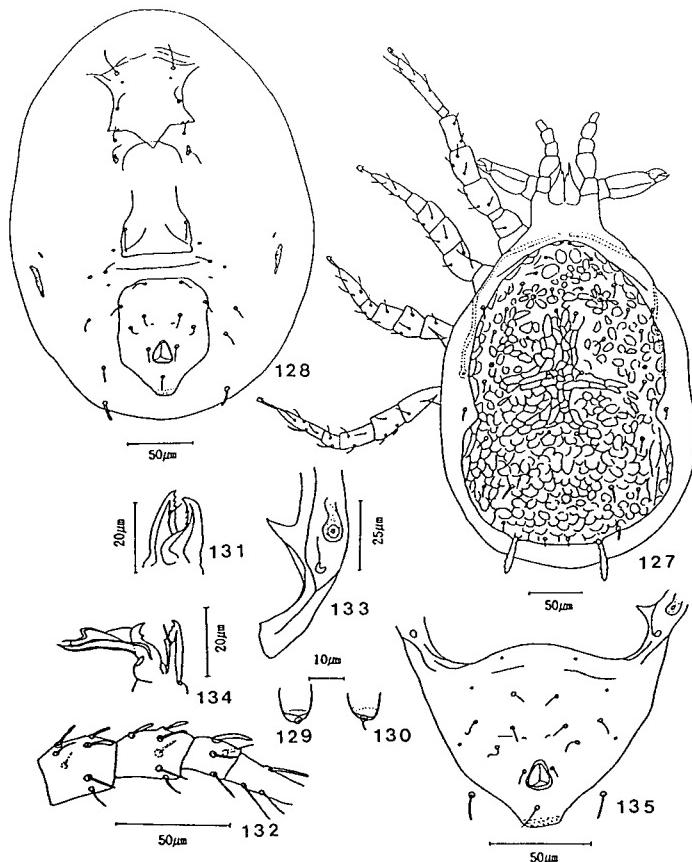
Distributions. Korea, Japan.

Remarks. Previously *T. yasumatsui* was known from Japan. This species is characterisitic in dorsal shield heavily sclerotized and seta Z5 stout, strongly serrate, and capitate.

Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) serrulatus Ehara 톱니이리옹애 (Figs. 136-145)

Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) serrulatus Ehara, 1972, p. 142-143, figs. 19-24; Ehara, 1975, p. 25, 32, fig. 14; Ehara, 1977, p. 31, Ehara, 1980, p. 53, fig. 14-C; Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 31-33, figs. 40-49.

Female. Dorsal shield 323 long, 165 wide at level of waist; imbricate, reticulate, with at least 4



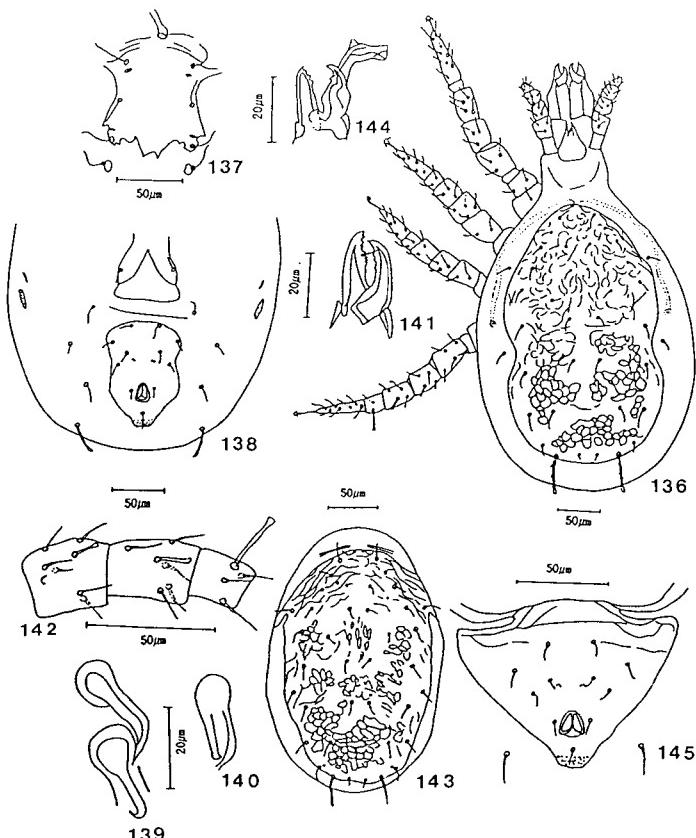
Figs. 123-135. *Typhlodromus yasumatsui* Ehara. 127, dorsum(♀); 128, venter of idiosoma(♀); 129-130, spermatheca; 131, chelicera(♀); 132, genu, tibia, and tarsus of leg IV(♀); 133, peritrematal shield(♀); 134, chelicera(♂); 135, ventrianal shield(♂)

pairs of pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed, stout, capitate; Z4 slightly barbed; the remaining setae shorter, smooth. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to between setae j1. Sternal shield with indentations posteriorly, with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets oval. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 stout, capitate. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured, Fixed digit with 6 teeth and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth, Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 capitate macrosetae, Lengths of setae(n = 10, mean): j1 16.4, j3 17.7, j4 12.6, j5 15.1, j6 16.7, J2 19.0, J5 8.8, z2 14.6, z3 16.6, z4 17.2, z5 14.9, Z4 24.1, Z5 43.1, s4 18.9, s6 21.5, S2 22.4, S4 23.8, S5 16.2, r3 19.9, R1 16.9, JV5 29.9, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 12.0, tibia 14.8, basitarsus 26.6.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending to seta j3. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae (n = 5, mean);

j1 15.6, j3 17.4, j4 10.8, j5 12.2, j6 12.8, J2 14.8, J5 8.2, z2 12.0, z3 14.8, z4 15.0, z5 12.0, Z4 18.2, Z5 29.0, s4 17.2, s6 18.2, S2 18.4, S4 15.8, S5 12.2, r3 17.2, R1 14.2, JV5 16.8, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 8.8, tibia 10.6, basitarsus 19.2.

Specimens examined. 11♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 8-VII-1988, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 1♀, Mt. Chiri-san, Namwon, JB, 22-VII-1989, on *Cornus officinalis* S. et Z.; 3♀, Mt. Naejang-san, Chongup, JB, 1-VIII-1990, on *Rhododendron schlippenbachii* Max. 2♀, Chungju, CB, 7-VII-1989, on *Celtis koraiensis* Nakai; 1♀, Chungju, CB, 7-VII-1990, on *Lindera obtusiloba* Bl.; 5♀♂, Tanyang, CB, 21-VII-1990, on *Quercus acutissima* Carruth; 4♀♂, Tanyang, CB, 21-VII-1990, on *Actinidia agruta* Planch.; 11♀♂, Mt. Chiak-san, Wonju, GW, 11-VIII-1989, on *Sorbus alnifolia* (S. et Z.) K. Koch.; 5♀, Chunchon, GW, 12-VIII-1989, on *Koelreuteria paniculata* Laxm.; 2♀, Masan, KN, 20-X-1989, on *Quercus mongolica* Fisch.; 1♀, Mt. Palgong-san, GB, 2-X-1989, on *Pueraria thunbergiana* Benth.; 4♀♂, Mt. Palgong-san, GB, 2-X-1989, on *Alnus hirsuta* var. *sibirica* (Spach) Schneid.; 2♀♂, Mt. Kaya-san, GN, 19-VII-1991, on *Styrax obassia* S. et Z.; 3♀, Haenam, JN, 20-VII-1991, on *Sorbus alnifolia*.



Figs. 136-145. *Typhlodromus serrulatus* Ehara, 136, dorsum(♀); 137, sternal shield(♀); 138, posterior ventral surface(♀); 139-140, spermatheca; 141, chelicera(♀); 142, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV(♀); 143, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 144, chelicera(♂); 145, ventrianal shield(♂)

Distributions. Korea, Japan.

Remarks. Previously *T. serrulatus* was from Japan. This species is characterized by seta Z5 stout, barbed, and capitate and leg IV with three pairs of capitate macrosetae.

***Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) vulgaris Ehara* 대종이리옹애 (Figs. 146-154)**

Typhlodromus vulgaris Ehara, 1959, p. 286-288, figs. 1-5; Ehara, 1961, p. 95-96, figs. 1-2; Lee, 1961, p. 64; Ehara, 1962, p. 53; Ehara, 1964, p. 381.

Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) vulgaris Ehara, 1977. p. 31; Ehara, 1980, p. 55, fig. 15-A; Ryu and Ehara, 1990, p. 147.

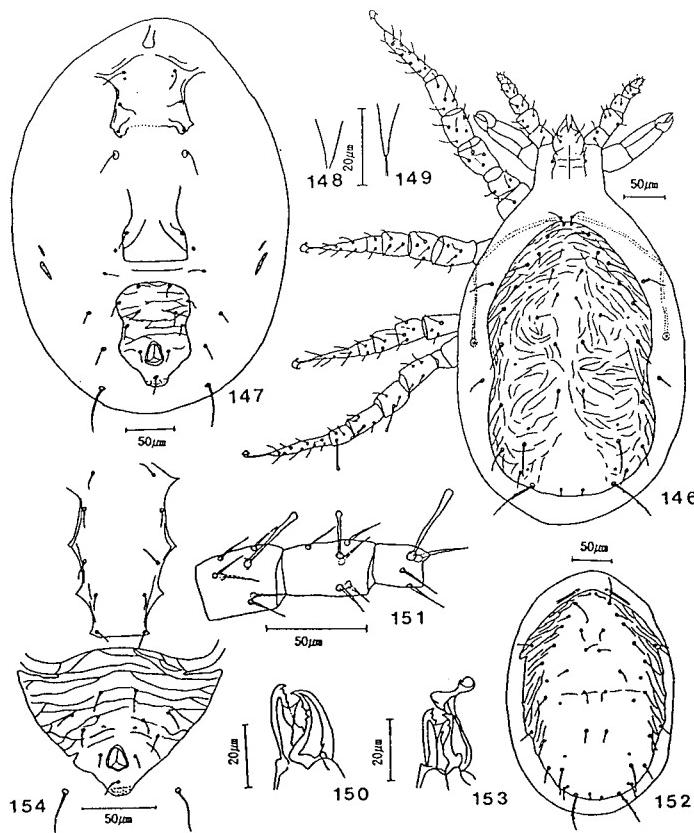
Female. Dorsal shield 355 long, 190 wide at level of waist; slightly reticulate, with at least 5 pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed; the remaining setae shorter, smooth; Z4 longer than distance between bases of Z4 and S5. Setae r3 and R1 on interscutal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores, Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca with cervix V-shaped. Fixed digit with 4 teeth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 capitate macrosetae; genu III with a capitate macroseta, Lengths of setae (n=10, mean); j1 23.7, j3 32.6, j4 16.5, j5 17.0, j6 19.4, J2 20.4, J5 8.4, z2 17.1, z3 25.7, z4 25.6, z5 16.4, Z4 35.8, Z5 57.8, s4 30.3, s6 30.9, S2 28.6, S4 23.0, S5 20.5, r3 23.1, R1 17.1 JV5 43.9, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 30.7, tibia 19.5, basitarsus 34.7.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme not extending to seta j1. Ventral shield fused with peritrematal shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae(n=5, mean): j1 21.0, j3 32.8, j4 17.0, j5 17.3, j6 17.0, J2 17.2, J5 9.0, z2 17.9, z3 23.2, z4 22.7, z5 17.0, Z4 31.5, Z5 42.0, s4 25.9, s6 25.8, S2 22.9, S4 21.4, S5 16.8, r3 22.1, R1 14.5, JV5 29.4, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 18.2, tibia 17.9, basitarsus 27.0.

Specimens examined. 1♀, Soyang Wanju, JB, 7-VIII-1988, on *Abies holophylla* Max.; 1♀, Taeya, Okgu, JB, 15-VII-1989, on *Prunus serrulata* Lindley var. *spontanea* (Maxim.) Makino; 2♀, Kyokpo, Pusan, JB, 27-VIII-1989, on *Platycarya strobilacea* S. et Z.; 9♀♀, Taeya, Okgu, JB, 4-X-1991, on *Pinus densiflora* S. et Z.; 32♀ & 14♂, Mt. Wolchul-san, Yongam, JN, 29-VI-1989, on *Alangium platanifolium* var. *macrophyllum* (S. et Z.) Wanger; 3♀ & 1♂, Mt. Wolchul-san, Yongam, JN, 29-VI-1989, on *Pyrus ussuriensis* Refder; 2♀, Sunchon JN, 20-VII-1989, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 11♀ & 3♂, Chinju, GN, 2-X-1989, on *Ailanthus altissima* Swingle; 3♀ & 3♂, Kunnam, Yonchon, GG, 21-VII-1992, on *Corylus heterophylla* Fisch.

Distributions: Korea, Japan.

Remarks. *T. vulgaris* has a macroseta on genu III and seta Z4 longer than distance between bases of Z4 and S5.



Figs. 146-154. *Typhlodromus vulgaris* Ehara. 146, dorsum(♀); 147, venter of idiosoma(♀); 148-149, spermatheca; 150, chelicera(♀); 151, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV (♀); 152, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 153, chelicera(♂); 154, venter of idiosoma(♂).

Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) chinensis Ehara et Lee 청이리응애 (Figs. 155-163)

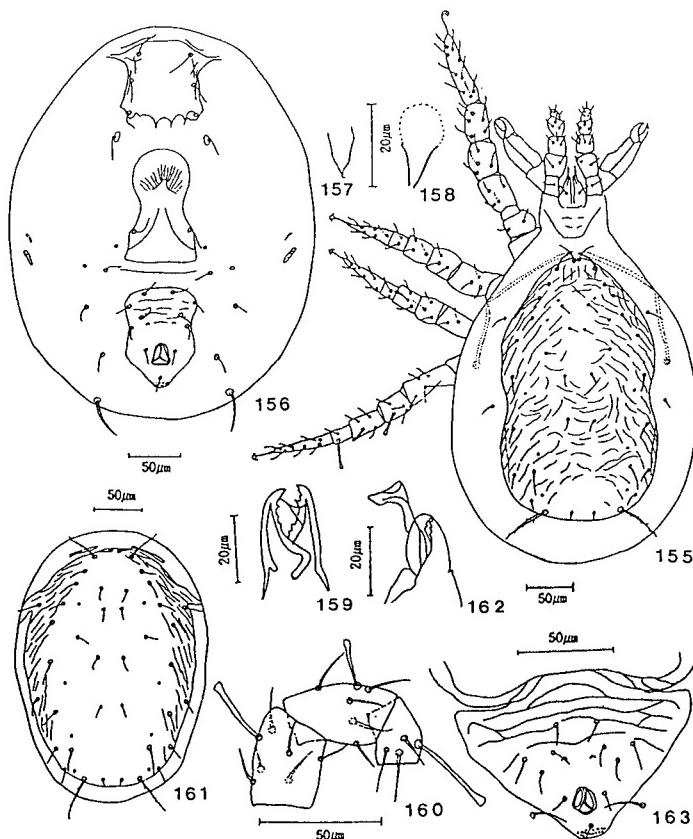
Typhlodromus (Anthoseius) chinensis Ehara et Lee, 1971, p. 62-64, figs, 1-7, Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 30-31, figs. 31-39.

Female. Dorsal shield 344 long, 180 wide at level of waist; slightly reticulate, with at least 5 pairs of small pores. Setae on dorsal shield: Z5 the longest, barbed; the remaining setae shorter, smooth; Z4 shorter than distance between bases of Z4 and S5. Setae r3 and R1 on intersuctal membrane, smooth. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with indentations posteriorly, with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets much longer than width. Ventrianal shield wider than genital shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca with cervix V-shaped. Fixed digit with 5 teeth and pilus dentilis; movable digit with 3 teeth. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 capitate macrosetae; genu III with a capitate macroseta. Lengths of setae (n=10, mean): j1 23.7, j3 29.6, j4 14.8, j5 14.7, j6 15.9, J2 16.2, J5 7.7, z2 15.7, z3 23.8, z4 20.0, z5 14.8, Z4 30.4, Z5 57.4, s4 24.6, s6 25.4, S2 20.9, S4 20.2, S5 16.4, r3 20.3, R1 13.7, JV5 39.8, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 32.1, tibia 20.

3, basitarsus 39.1.

Male. Setae r3 and R1 on dorsal shield. Peritreme extending to seta j3. Ventrianal shield fused with peritrematal shield; 4 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured, Lengths of setae (n=5, mean): j1 21.2, j3 33.4, j4 15.6, j5 15.2, j6 14.8, J2 15.0, J5 7.6, z2 16.6, z3 22.8, z4 20.4, z5 15.4, Z4, 29.2, Z5 39.6, s4 24.0, s6 25.0, S2 19.2, S4 17.8, S5 16.8, r3 21.6, R1 12.6, R1 12.6, JV5 24.0, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 17.0, tibia 18.8, basitarsus 29.2.

Specimens examined. 9♀ & 4♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 16-VIII-1989, on *Prunus itosakura* S.; 9♀ & 2♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 16-VIII-1989, on *Quercus acutissima* Carruth; 7♀ & 1♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VII-1990, on *Ulmus davidiana* Planch. var. *japonica* Nakai; 2♀ & 1♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VII-1990, on *Styrax obassia* S. et Z.; 2♀ & 1♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VII-1990, on *Acer pseudo-sieboldianum* (Paxton) Kom.; 3♀ & 2♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 30-VII-1992, on *Magnolia sieboldii* K. Koch.



Figs. 155-163. *Typhlodromus chinensis* Ehara et Lee. 155, dorsum(♀); 156, venter of idiosoma(♀); 157-158, spermatheca; 159, chelicera(♀); 160, genu, tibia, and basitarsus of leg IV(♀); 161, dorsm of idiosoma(♂); 162, chelicera(♂); 163, ventrianal shield(♂).

Distributions. Korea, Hong Kong.

Remarks. *T chinensis* has a macroseta on genu III and seta Z4 shorter than distance between bases of Z4 and S5.

***Typhlodromus (Galendromus) occidentalis* Nesbitt 서양이리옹아 (Figs. 164-172)**

Typhlodromus occidentalis Nesbitt, 1951, p. 29-30; Collyer, 1964, p. 63; Chant *et al.* 1974, p. 1276-1277, figs. 34-37; Collyer, 1982, p. 128, fig. 4; Chant and Yoshida-Shaul, 1984, p. 1868-1870, figs. 23-26.

Typhlodromus (Typhlodromus) occidentalis Nesbitt: Chant, 1959, p. 59, figs. 46-65.

Galendromus (Galendromus) occidentalis (Nesbitt): Denemark, 1982, p. 143-145, figs. 37-43.

Metaseiulus occidentalis (Nesbitt): Schuster and Pritchard, 1963, p. 214-217, fig. 14.

Typhlodromus (Galendromus) occidentalis Nesbitt: Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 36-38, figs. 69-77.

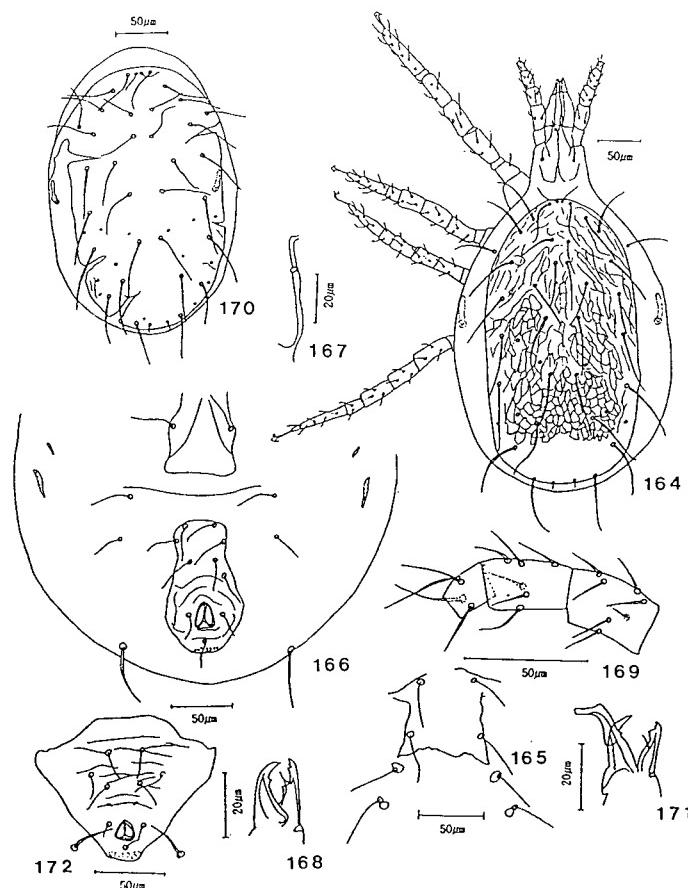
Female. Dorsal shield 346 long, 177 wide at level of waist; reticulate, with at least 4 pairs of pores and 17 pairs of setae. No setae S4 and R1. Seta r3 on intersuctal membrane, smooth. Peritreme very short, extending to the level of coxa III. Sternal shield with posterior margin concave or not straight, with 2 pairs of setae, ST1 and ST2, third pairs, ST3, on separate platelets; metasternal platelets roundish. Ventrianal shield slender, longer than width, slightly narrower than genital shield, widest at level of anus; 6 or 7 preanal setae. 3 pairs of setae on membrane surrounding ventrianal shield; seta JV5 smooth. 2 pairs of metapodal platelets. Spermatheca with cervix narrow, elongate, tube-shaped. Fixed digit with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/1, 2/0-1, Leg without macroseta. Lengths of setae (n=10, mean): J1 22.6, j3 58.2, j4 39.8, j5 51.0, j6 66.4, J2 70.4, J5 8.4, z2 60.3, z3 52.6, z4 61.8, z5 50.8, Z4 67.3, Z5 62.5, s4 64.7, s6 71.6, S2 71.8, S5 64.5, r3 46.9, JV5 53.5.

Male. Seta r3 on dorsal shield. Peritreme very short, extending to the level of coxa III. Ventrianal shield not fused with peritrematal shield; 3 pairs of preanal setae, a pair of pores. Chelicera with 3 teeth and pilus dentilis on fixed digit; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae (n=4, mean): j1 20.0, j3 47.5, j4 36.0, j5 45.0, j6 53.0, J2 57.3, J5 8.3, z2 52.0, z3 49.0, z4 51.8, z5 46.5, Z5 49.8, s4 56.0, s6 61.0, S2 62.0, S5 49.5, r3 40.0, JV5 36.8.

Specimens examined. 2♀ & 1♂, Kangnug, GW, 27-VII-189, on *Prunus serrulata* Lindley var. *spontanea* (Max.) Makino; 3♀ & 2♂, Kangnung, GW, 11-VIII-1989, on *Prunus serrulata* var. *spontanea*; 4♀ & 2♂, Kangnung, GW, 11-VIII-1989, on *Juglans mandshurica* Max.; 1♀, Chongpyong, GG, 12-VII-1989, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.

Distributions. Korea, Canada, Israel, South Africa, Taiwan, U.S.A., the former U.S.S.R.

Remarks. Subgenus *Glendromus* Muma, 1961 included in the genus *Typhlodromus* Scheuten, 1857 is characterized by setae S4 absent on dorsal shield and R1 absent on interscutal membrane. Unique characteristic in *T. (G.) occidentalis* is not to have one or both setae of JV3. The karyotypes of this species revealed that this species has a haploid number of 3 and a diploid number of 6 chromosomes (Wysoki and Swirski 1968; Wysoki 1985). This species was collected on *Prunus serrulata* var. *spontanea* together with spider mites, *Tetranychus vienensis* Zacher and *Panonychus citri* McGregor.



Figs. 164–172. *Typhlodromus occidentalis* Nesbitt. 164, dorsum(♀); 165, sternal shield(♀); 166, posterior ventral surface(♀); 167, spermatheca; 168, chelicera(♀); 169, basitarsus, tibia, and genu of leg IV (♀); 170, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 171, chelicera(♂); 172, ventrianal shield(♂)

Phytoseius (Phytoseius) blakistoni Ehara 그물무늬이리옹아리 (Figs. 173–178)

Phytoseius (Phytoseius) blakistoni Ehara, 1966, p. 14–15, figs. 20–26; Ehara, 1972, p. 169; Ehara, 1975, p. 27, 32, fig. 17; Ehara, 1977, p. 31; Ehara, 1980, p. 57, fig. 16-A; Lee and Ryu, 1989, p. 222–224, fig. 5A–F; Ryu and Ehara, 1990, p. 150.

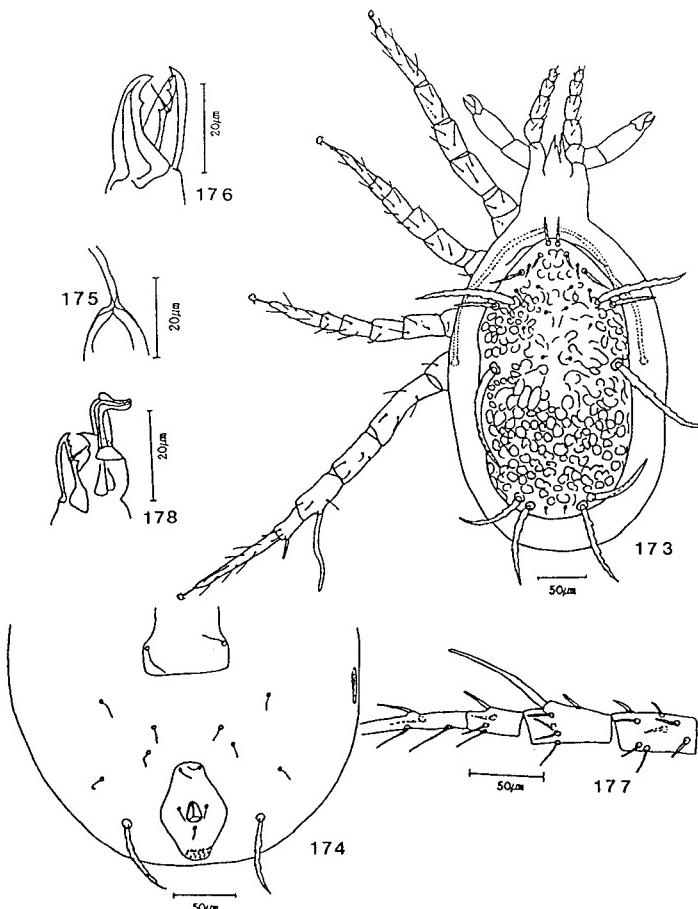
Female. Dorsal shield 308 long, 158 wide at level of waist; rugose, with 15 pairs of setae. Setae on dorsal shield: j1, j3, z3, Z4 Z5, s4, s6, and r3 stout, strongly serrate, set on tubercles; z2 and z4 slightly serrate; the remaining setae shorter, smooth; s6 the longest; r3 slightly longer than z3; j1 longer than j3. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets variable in shape. Ventrianal shield oval, narrower than genital shield, with a pair of preanal seta (JV2); no preanal pores. 5 pairs of setae on membrane surrounding ventrianal shield; seta JV5 stout, serrate. A pair of very slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic

formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/0, 2/0-1, Leg IV with 3 blunt-ended macrosetae. Lengths of setae ($n=10$, mean): j1 30.4, j3 21.8, j4 8.5, j5 8.1, j6 8.0, J5 7.9, z2 16.1, z3 39.8, z4 15.0, z5 8.6, Z4 73.7, Z5 88.4, s4 95.4, s6 105.2, r3 45.8, JV5 60.3, macrosetae on leg IV: tibia 73.0, basitarsus 21.9, telotarsus 24.9.

Male. Peritreme not extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield not fused with peritrematal shield, with 3 pairs of setae. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Spermathodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae ($n=3$, mean): j1 22.1, j3 14.2, j4 6.8, j5 6.5, j6 6.2, J5 5.8, z2 12.5, z3 29.9, z4 11.1, z5 6.2, Z4 35.4, Z5 42.0, s4 52.3, s6 56.2, r3 34.7, JV5 18.5, macrosetae on leg IV: tibia 27.8, basitarsus 18.7, telotarsus 17.3.

Specimens examined. 3♀ & 1♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.; 10♀ & 2♂, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1988, on *Fraxinus rhynchophylla* Hance; 1♀, Mt. Sonun-san, Kochang, JB, 19-VIII-1990, on *Carpinus tschonoskii* Max.

Distributions. Korea, Japan.



Figs. 173-178. *Phytoseius blakstoni* Ehara. 173, dorsum(♀); 174, posterior ventral surface (♀); 175, spermatheca; 176, chelicera(♀); 177, tarsus, tibia, and genu of leg IV (♀); 178, chelicera(♂).

Remark. *P. blakistoni* has only a pair of preanal setae (JV2) on ventrianal shield.

Phytoseius (Phytoseius) capitatus Ehara 두상이리옹애 (Figs. 179–186)

Phytoseius (Phytoseius) capitatus Ehara, 1966, p. 15–16, figs. 27–32; Ehara, 1972, p. 170; Ehara, 1975, p. 27; Ehara, 1977, p. 32, Ryu and Lee, 1992, p. 38–40, figs. 78–85.

Female. Dorsal shield 289 long, 148 wide at level of waist; rugose. Setae on dorsal shield: j1, j3, z3, Z4, Z5 s4, s6, and r3 stout, strongly serrate, set on tubercles; Z4 slightly serrate; the remaining setae shorter, smooth; Z4 about as long as s6 and longer than s4; r3 longer than j1 and z3. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets variable in shape. Ventrianal shield slender, narrower than genital shield, with 3 pairs of preanal setae; no preanal pores. Seta JV5 stout, strongly serrate. A pair of very slender matapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit in chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2–2/0, 2/0–1; genu III, 1–2/0, 2/0–1. Leg IV with 3 blunt-ended macrosetae. Lengths of setae (n=10, mean): j1 27.7, j3 20.8, j4 9.7, j5 9.2, j6 9.7, J5 10.6, z2 12.2, z3 31.5, z4 15.6, z5 9.6, Z4 65.9, Z5 69.6, s4 52.2, s6 66.0. r3 37.0, JV5 43.2, macrosetae on leg IV: tibia 43.0, basitarsus 33.5, telotarsus 25.3.

Male. Peritreme not extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield not fused with peritrematal shield, with 3 pairs of setae; 3 pairs of pores. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae (n=5, mean): j1 20.2, j3 18.0, j4 7.2, j5 7.4, j6 7.6, J5 7.2, z2 10.0, z3 24.6, z4 14.2, z5 7.8, Z4 35.0, Z5 37.2, s4 35.6, s6 33.2, r3 27.2, JV5 15.8, macrosetae on leg IV: tibia 14.8, basitarsus 21.0, telotarsus 25.3.

Specimens examined. 1♀, Iri, JB, 14–VII–1988, on *bamboo*; 13♀ & 3♂, Unam, Imshil, JB, 24–VIII–1988, on *Viburnum wrightii* Miq.; 1♀, Unam, Imshil, JB, 24–VIII–1988, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z.: 14♀ & 2♂, Iri, JB, 23–VI–1990, on *Korria japonica* (L.) Dc.; 15♀ & 4♂, Iri, JB, 23–VI–1990, on *Carpinus laxiflora* Bl.; 16♀ & 5♂, Mt. Wolchul, Yongam, JN, 29–VI–1989, on *Pyrus ussuriensis* Max.; 14♀ & 2♂, Chungju, CB, 7–VIII–1989, on *Prunus serrulata* Lindley var. *spontanea* (Max.) Makino; 1♀ & 2♂, Suanbo, CB, 20–VII–1990, on *Ulmus davidiana* Planch. var. *japonica* Nakai; 1♀, Tanyang, CB, 21–VII–1980, on *Actinidia agruta* Planch.

Distributions. Korea, Japan.

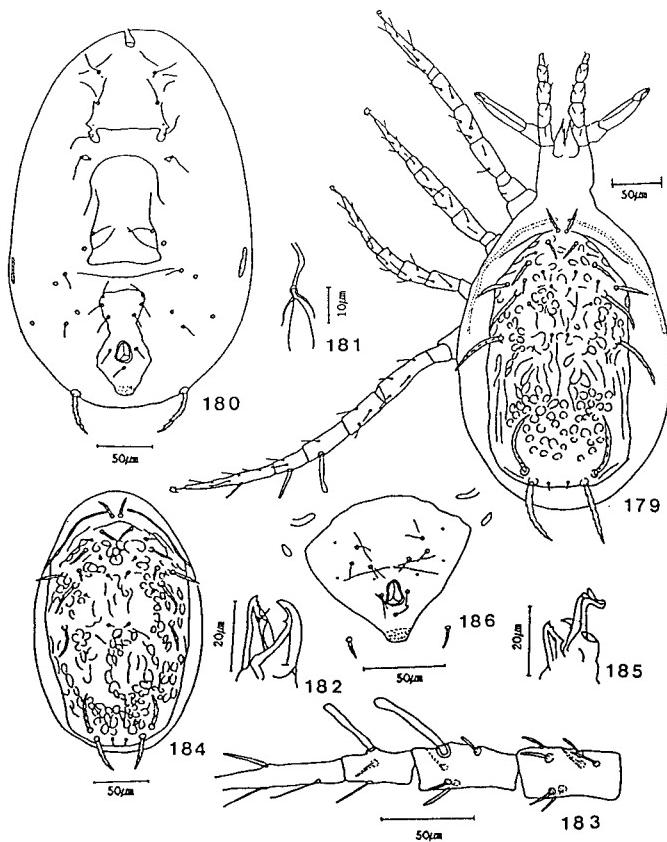
Remarks. Previously *P. capitatus* was known from Japan.

Phytoseius (Phytoseius) nipponicus Ehara 일본이리옹애 (Figs. 187–193)

Phytoseius (Dubininellus) nipponicus Ehara, 1962, p. 55–56, figs. 7–11; Denemark, 1966, p. 90, fig. 38.

Phytoseius (Phytoseius) nipponicus Ehara, 1966, p. 26; Ehara, 1967, p. 227–228, figs. 61–63; Ehara, 1975, p. 27–28, 33, figs. 2, 22; Ehara, 1977, p. 32; Ehara, 1980, p. 57, fig. 16-C; Lee and Ryu, 1989, p. 220–222, fig. 4A–F; Ryu and Ehara, 1990, p. 150.

Female. Dorsal shield 311 long, 159 wide at level of waist; reticulate along lateral margins. Setae on dorsal shield: j1, j3 z3, Z4, Z5, s4, s6, and r3 stout, strongly serrate, set on tubercles; the remaining setae shorter, smooth; s4 slightly longer than Z5 and s6 and longer than Z4; r3 longer than j1



Figs. 179-186. *Phytoseius capitatus* Ehara. 179, dorsum (♀); 180, venter of idiosoma (♀); 181, spermatheca; 182, chelicera (♀); 183, tarsus, tibia, and genu of leg IV (♀); 184, dorsum of idiosoma (♂); 185, chelicera (♂); 186, ventrianal shield (♂).

and j3. Peritreme not extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets roundish. Ventrianal shield slender, narrower than genital shield, concave laterally, with 3 pairs of preanal setae; no preanal pores. Seta JV5 stout, strongly serrate. A pair of very slender metapodal platallets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit in chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/0, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 spatulate macrosetae; tip of each macroseta with a hyaline envelope, Lengths of setae ($n=10$, mean): j1 32.3, j3 31.2, j4 6.7, j5 6.4, j6 6.7, J5 5.3, z2 9.4, z3 26.4, z4 12.2, z5 7.2, Z4 64.2, Z5 70.5, s4 78.3, s6 73.3, r3 42.3, JV5 45.5, macrosetae on leg IV: tibia 66.8, basitarsus 18.3, telotarsus 22.6.

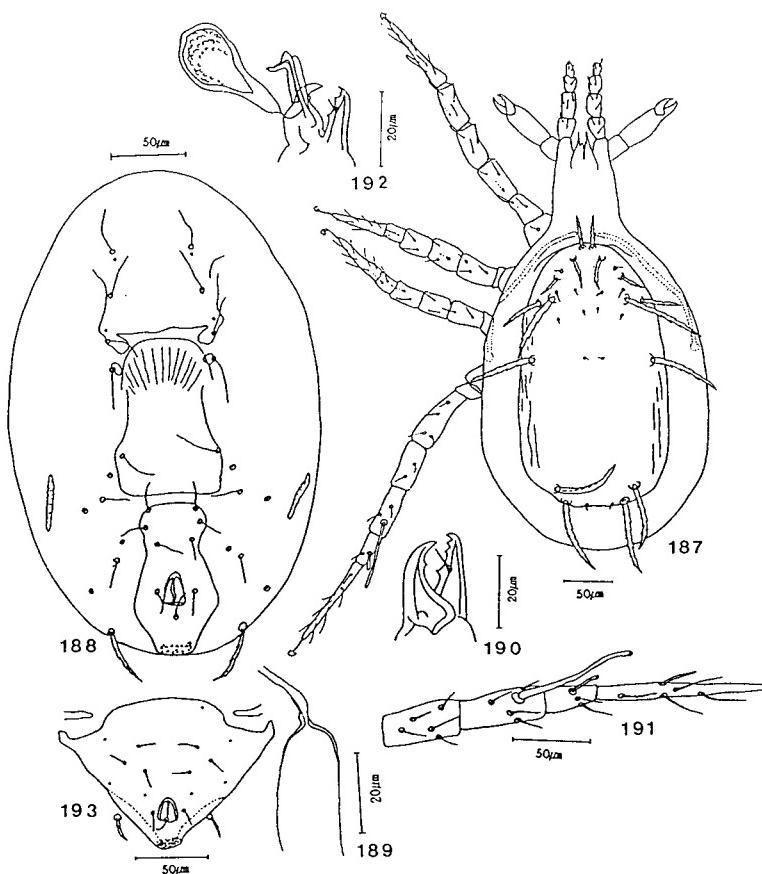
Male. Peritreme not extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield not fused with peritrematal shield, with 3 pairs of setae; 3 pairs of pores. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae ($n=3$,

mean): j1 24.5, j3 23.5, j4 5.9, j5 5.6, j6, 6.1, J5 4.7, z2 8.3, z3, 18.9, z4 10.3, z5 6.2, Z4 32.1, Z5 37.9, s4 47.3, s6 42.3, r3 31.3, JV5 11.1, macrosetae on leg IV: tibia 23.0, basitarsus 16.6, telotarsus 19.5.

Specimens examined. 5♀, Chonju, JB, 22-VII-1988, on *Hemiptelea davidii* Planch.; 5♀ & 3♂, Unam, Imshil, JB, 24-VIII-1988, on *Rhus verniciflua* Stokes; 5♀♀, Unam, Imshil, JB, 24-VIII-1988, on *Diospyros lotus* L.; 4♀ & 2♂, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 6-VI-1990, on *Corylus heterophylla* var. *thunbergii* B1.; 5♀ & 1♂, Mt. Palgong-san, GB, 2-X-1989, on *Alnus hirsuta* var. *sibirica* (Spach) Schneid.; 4♀ & 1♂, Milyang, GN, 2-X-1989, on *Alnus hirsuta* var. *sibirica*; 16♀ & 1♂, Milyang, GN, 2-X-1989, on *Quercus acutissima* Carruth.

Distributions. Korea, Japan.

Remarks. *P. nipponicus* has a very long macroseta on tibia IV and laterally reticulate on the dorsal shield. One specimen of male has a spermatopore on the movable digit of chelicera (Fig. 192).



Figs. 187-193. *Phytoseius nipponicus* Ehara. 187, dorsum(♀); 188, venter of idiosoma(♀); 189, spermatheca; 190, chelicera(♀); 191, genu, tibia, and tarsus of leg IV(♀); 192, chelicera(♂); 193, ventrianal shield(♂).

***Phytoseius (Phytoseius) crenatus n. sp.* 밤이리옹애(신정) (Figs. 194-201)**

Female. Idiosoma 390 long, 251 wide at level of waist; dorsal shield 314 long, 168 wide at level of waist. Dorsal shield rugose. Setae on dorsal shield: j1, j3, z3, Z4, Z5, s4, s6, and r3 stout, strongly serrate, set on tubercles; z2, z4 and J5 serrate; the remaining setae shorter, smooth; r3 on dorsal shield; s4 the longest; Z4 longer than Z5 and S6; r3 slightly longer than Z3; j3 longer than j1; z4 about as long as z2. Peritreme extending to seta j1; peritrematal shield fused anteriorly with dorsal shield. Sternal shield with projections posterolaterally, with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets wider than length. Venterianal shield slender, narrower than genital shield, concave laterally, with 3 pairs of preanal setae; a pair of very small, indistinct preanal pores. Seta JV5 stout, strongly serrate. A pair of very slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/0, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 3 blunt-ended macrosetae or sometimes bulbous tips of that. Lengths of setae ($n=10$, mean \pm S.E.). j1 33.0 ± 0.6 , j3 41.1 ± 1.2 , j4 5.2 ± 0.1 , j5 5.1 ± 0.2 , j6 6.1 ± 0.3 , J5 12.4 ± 0.4 , z2 19.4 ± 0.5 , z3 44.9 ± 0.7 , z4 21.4 ± 0.7 , z5 5.9 ± 0.2 , Z4 91.7 ± 1.4 , Z5 84.2 ± 1.5 , s4 133.5 ± 1.7 , s6 78.7 ± 1.4 , r3 49.7 ± 1.2 , JV5 52.5 ± 1.1 , macrosetae on leg IV: tibia 79.0 ± 0.8 , basitarsus 27.9 ± 0.9 , telotarsus 26.1 ± 0.8 .

Male. Idiosoma 254 long, 168 wide at level of waist. Peritreme not extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield not fused with peritrematal shield, with 3 pairs of preanal setae; 4 pairs of pores. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Chaetotaxic formula of genua II and III same as female. Leg IV with 3 blunt-ended macrosetae or sometimes bulbous tips of that. Lengths of setae ($n=10$, mean \pm S.E.). j1 23.9 ± 0.6 , j3 25.5 ± 0.5 , j4 4.7 ± 0.2 , j5 4.7 ± 0.2 , j6 4.9 ± 0.2 , J5 8.7 ± 0.3 , z2 14.0 ± 0.4 , z3 29.2 ± 0.5 , z4 17.8 ± 0.3 , z5 5.3 ± 0.2 , Z4 41.3 ± 0.9 , Z5 43.3 ± 0.6 , s4 53.5 ± 0.9 , s6 44.6 ± 0.9 , r3 35.7 ± 0.6 , JV5 17.8 ± 0.4 , macrosetae on leg IV: tibia 24.5 ± 0.7 , basitarsus 20.6 ± 0.5 , telotarsus 20.0 ± 0.3 .

Type series. Holotype: ♀, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 18-VI-1992, on *Castanea crenata* S. et Z. Allotype: ♂, data the same as for holotype. Paratypes: 10♀ & 2♂, data the same as for holotype; 2♀ & 2♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VII-1990, on *Castanea crenata*; 2♀ & 1♂, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 6-VI-1990, on *Castanea crenata*; 2♀ & 2♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 8-VIII-1988, on *Castanea crenata*.

Distributions. Korea,

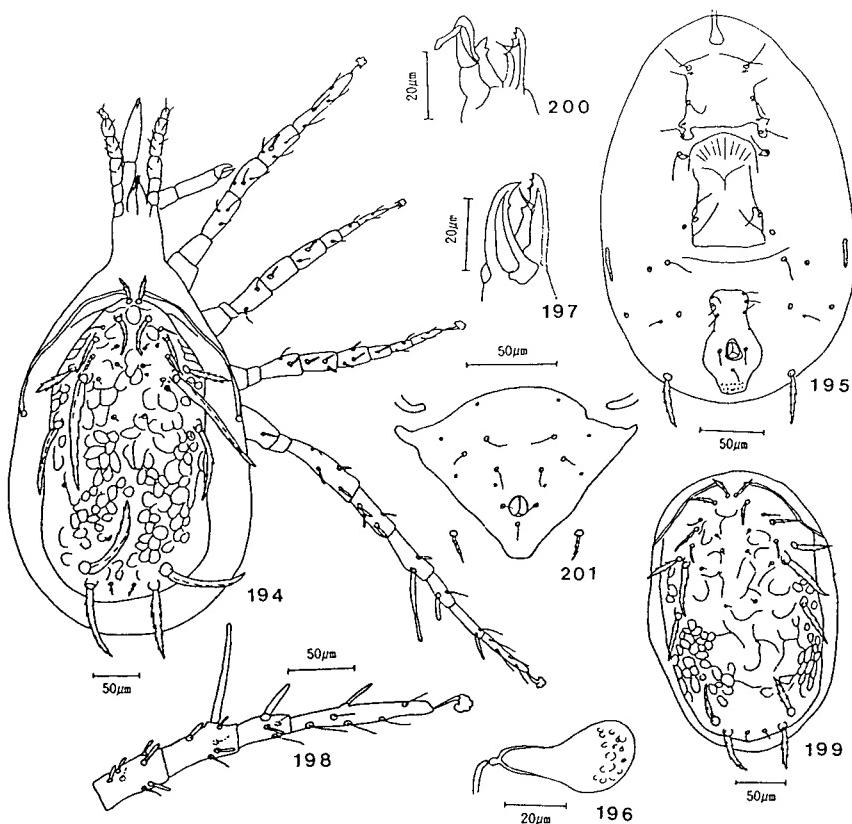
Remark. *Phytoseius (P.) crenatus* is very close to *Phytoseius (P.) scabiosus* Xin, Liang, et Ke, 1983 (China), but differs from the latter in the three pairs of preanal setae on ventrianal shield, in the serrated seta J5, and in the longer setae z2, Z4, and macroseta on tibia IV.

***Phytoseius (Phytoseius) mori* Xin, Liang et Ke 꽃무늬이리옹애 (Figs. 202-209)**

Phytoseius (Phytoseius) mori Xin, Liang et Ke, 1983, p. 47, figs. 13-18.

Phytoseius mori Xin, Liang et Ke: Ryu and Ehara, 1992, p. 725-727, figs. 7-14.

Female. Dorsal shield 300 long, 149 wide at level of waist; rugose. Setae on dorsal shield: j1, j3, z3, Z4, z5, s4, s6, and r3 stout, strongly serrate, set on tubercles; the remaining setae shorter, smooth; s4 the longest; Z4 slightly longer than Z5 and s6; j1 slightly longer than z3; j3 about as



Figs. 194-201. *Phytoseius crenatus* n. sp. 194, dorsum(♀); 195, venter of idiosoma(♀); 196, spermatheca; 197, chelicera(♀); 198, genu, tibia, and tarsus of leg IV(♀); 199, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 200, chelicera(♂); 201, ventrianal shield(♂).

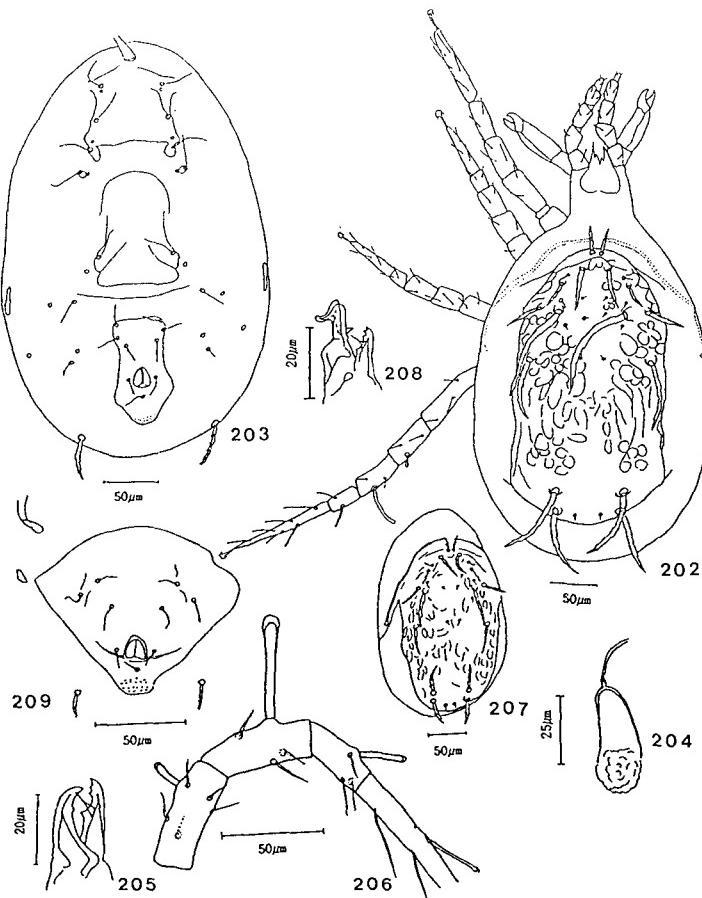
long as r3, Peritreme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platelets variable in shape. Ventrianal shield slender, narrower than genital shield, with 3 pairs of preanal setae; no preanal pores. Seta JV5 stout, strongly serrate. A pair of very slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca with cervix much longer than width. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: genu II, 2-2/0, 2/0-1; genu III, 1-2/0, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 4 spatulate macrosetae; tip of each macroseta with a hyaline envelope. Lengths of setae ($n=10$, mean): j1 31.7, j3 43.5, j4 4.7, j5 4.7, j6 4.8, J5 5.7, z2 11.9, z3 27.9, z4 10.7, z5 4.7, Z4 76.7, Z5 69.6, s4 107.9, s6 68.9, r3 42.8, JV5 40.3, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 15.7, tibia 46.5, basitarsus 24.1, telotarsus 25.7.

Male. Peritreme extending to seta j1. Ventrianal shield not fused with peritrematal shield, with 3 pairs of preanal setae. Fixed digit of chelicera with 2 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae($n=10$, mean): j1 24.2, j3 33.9, j4 4.5, j5 4.2, j6 4.2, J5 5.0, z2 9.1, z3 22.6, z4 9.4, z5 4.6, Z4 41.9, Z5 38.3, s4 61.8, s6 43.4, r3 32.7, JV5 16.3, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 12.2, tibia 16.7, basitarsus 22.7, telotarsus 24.2.

Specimens examined. 21♀ & 5♂, Tongsandong, Chonju, JB, 5-VI-1988, on *Cudrania tricuspidata* Bureau; 4♀, Chonbuk Univ. Campus, Chonju, JB, 16-X-1987, on *Firmiana simplex* W.F. Wight; 2♀ & 2♂, Iri, JB, 14-VII-1988, on *Prunus sargentii* Rehder; 16♀ & 1♂, Soyang, Wanju, JB, 22-VII-1990, on *Lindera obtusiloba* Bl.; 9♀ & 8♂, Mt. Chiri-san, Namwon, JB, 22-VII-1990, on *Ulmus davidians* Planch. var. *japonica* Nakai; 3♀, Mt. Naejang-san, Chongup, JB, 1-VIII-1990, on *Diospyros kaki* Thunb; 4♀, Mt. Chiak-san, Wonju, GW, 11-VIII-1989, on *Cornus officinalis* S. et Z.; 1♀, Chunchon, GW, 12-VIII-1989, on *Koelreuteria paniculata* Laxm.; 22♀ & 2♂, Sansong park, Kongju, CN, 22-IX-1989, on *Brousonetia papyrifera* (L.) Vent.; 2♀, Milyang, KN, 2-X-189, on *Ailanthus altissima* Swingle; 1♀ Chungju, CB, 7-VIII-1989, on *Celtis koraiensis* Nakai; 1♀, Whayanggugok, CB, 20-VII-1990, on *Diospyros lotus* L.; 17♀ & 4♂, Tanyang, CB, 21-VII-1990, on *Ulmus davidiana* var. *japonica*.

Distributions. Korea, China.

Remarks. *P. mori* was recorded only from China (Shanghai). This species has four macrosetae on leg IV with a hyaline envelope.

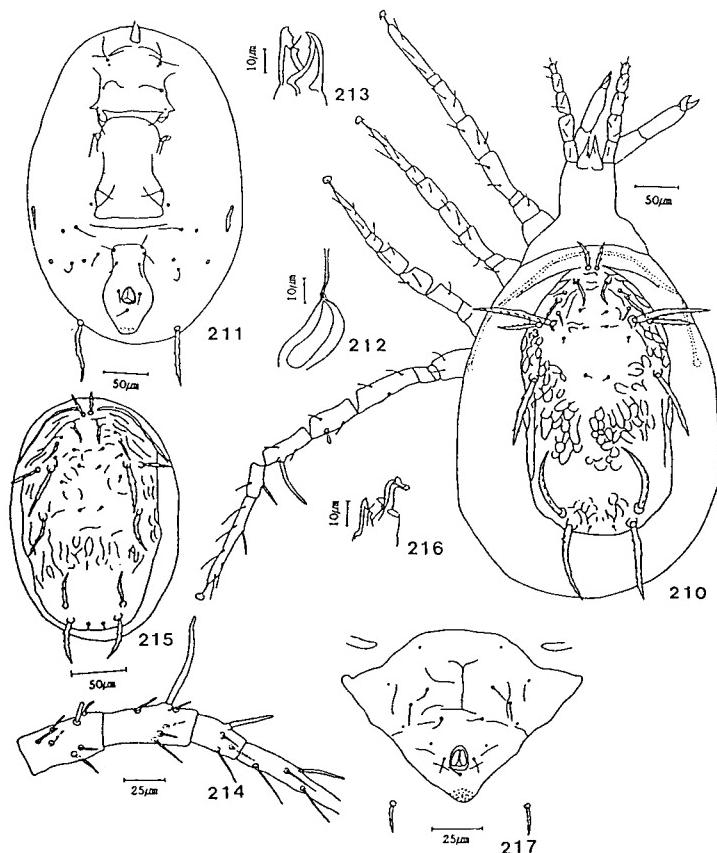


Figs. 202-209. *Phytoseius mori* Xin, Liang, et Ke. 202, dorsum(♀); 203, venter of idiosoma (♀); 204, spermatheca; 205, chelicera (♀); 206, genu, tibia, and tarsus of leg IV (♀); 207, dorsum of idiosoma(♂); 208, chelicera (♂); 209, ventrianal shield(♂).

Phytoseius (Phytoseius) koreanus Ryu et Ehara 한국이리옹애 (Figs. 210-217)*Phytoseius (Phytoseius) koreanus* Ryu et Ehara, 1991, p. 23-30, figs. 1-8,

Female. Dorsal shield 311 long, 169 wide at level of wasit; rugose. Setae on dorsal shield: j1, j3, z3, Z4, z5, s4, s6, and r3 stout, strongly serrate, set on tubercles; z4 serrate; the remaining setae shorter, smooth; s4 and Z5 longer than s6 and Z4; r3 longer than j3, z3, and j1; z3 slightly longer than j3. Pertireme extending to seta j1. Sternal shield with 3 pairs of setae; metasternal platlets variable in shape. Verianal shield slender, narrower than genital shield, with 3 pairs of preanal setae; no preanal pores. Seta JV5 stout, strongly serrate. A pair of very slender metapodal platelets. Spermatheca as figured. Fixed digit of chelicera with 3 subapical teeth, 1 middle tooth, and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Chaetotaxic formula: gunu II, 2-2/0. 2/0-1, genu III, 1-2/0, 2/0-1. Leg IV with 4 blunt-ended macrosetae. Lengths of setae ($n=10$, mean): j1, 33.3, j3 30.9, j4 7.3, j5 6.7, j6, 7.0, J5 8.3, z2 12.8, z3 34.8, z4, 20.1, z5 6.8, Z4 73.6, Z5 91.6, s4, 94.0, s6 78.5, r3 47.8, JV5 61.7, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 17.7, tibia 61.2, basitarsus 32.3, telotarsus 31.2.

Male. Peritreme not extending beyond seta j1. Vetricanal shield not fused with peritrematal shield,



Figs. 210-217. *Phytoseius koreanus* Ryu et Ehara. 210 dorsum (♀); 211, venter of idiosoma (♀); 212, spermatheca; 213, chelicera (♀); 214, genu, tibia, and tarsus of leg IV (♀); 215, dorsum of idiosoma (♂); 216, chelicera (♂); 217, ventrianal shield (♂)

with 3 pairs of preanal setae; 4 pairs of pores. Fixed digit of chelicera with 3 subapical teeth and pilus dentilis; movable digit unidentate. Spermatodactyl as figured. Lengths of setae ($n=10$, mean): j1 25.2, j3 24.9, j4 6.5, j5 6.2, j6 6.4, J5 5.9, z2 9.9, z3 24.9, z4 14.7, z5 6.2, Z4 34.1, Z5 45.9, s4 52.5, s6 45.5, r3 33.3, JV5 19.1, macrosetae on leg IV: genu 14.7, tibia 24.3, basitarsus 23.6, telotarsus 22.9.

Specimens examined. 3♀ & 2♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 7-VIII-1988, on *Styrax obassia* S. et Z.; 8♀ & 9♂, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 4-VI-1990, on *Ulmus davidiana* Planch. var. *japonica* (Rehd.) Nakai; 3♀, Mujuguchondong, Muju, JB, 30-VII-1992, on *Magnolia sieboldii* K. Koch.

Distributions. Korea.

Remarks. *P. koreanus* has a macroseta on genu IV and a serrated seta z4 and is an endemic species.

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韓國產 이리옹애과의 분류학적 정리

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본 연구에서는 한국산 이리옹애과 - 2아과, 3속 5아속, 27종 - 을 정리하여, 종의 기재와 검색표를 작성하였다. 이 중 신종, 밤이리옹애(신칭), *Phytoseius crenatus* sp. nov.를 기재하며, 알락이리옹애(신칭), *Amblyseius makuwa* Ehara는 한국에서 처음으로 보고한다.

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